

PERSONAL INFORMATION

<i>Professional address</i>	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Kultur-, Sozial- und Bildungswissenschaftliche Fakultät Ökonomie und Sprache / Wirtschaftspädagogik Unter den Linden 6 10099 Berlin Germany
<i>Phone</i>	0049-30-209399411
<i>E-mail</i>	gazzola@hu-berlin.de
<i>Nationality</i>	Italian
<i>Year of birth</i>	1978
<i>Gender</i>	Male

CURRENT POSITION

Since 05/2018	Research fellow, Department of English studies, University of Leipzig. Project “MIME” (Mobility and inclusion in a multilingual Europe).
Since 02/2016	Teaching fellow, Università della Svizzera italiana, Faculty of Communication Sciences, Lugano.

EDUCATION

2011/2007	Université de Genève. PhD in <i>Multilingual Communication Management</i> , Faculty of Translation and Interpreting. Title of the thesis: “The economic evaluation of efficiency and fairness in the management of multilingual communication: The case of patent offices” (Director: Prof. François Grin, University of Geneva; Co-director: Prof. François Vaillancourt, University of Montreal). Final mark: Summa cum laude. Date of award: 19 September 2011.
2006/2005	University of York. Master of Science (MSc) in <i>Economics</i> . Date of award: 12 July 2007.
2002	Sciences Po, Paris, France. Exchange student.
2003/1998	Università Commerciale “L. Bocconi”, Milan. Laurea in <i>Economia delle amministrazioni pubbliche e delle istituzioni internazionali</i> . (BA [4 years] in Public administrations and international institutions management). Final mark: 110/110 summa cum laude. Date of award: 23 April 2003.

WORK EXPERIENCE

11/2011- 04/2018	Research fellow, research group “Economics and Language”, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Faculty of Human and Social Sciences (2015-2018). Faculty of Economics and Business Administration (2011-2015).
01/2018- 05/2015	Research fellow, Institute for ethnic studies (Inštitut za narodnostna vprašanja), Ljubljana, Slovenia.
09/2011- 10/2006-	Research assistant, research group “Economics-Languages-Training”, Faculty of translation and interpreting (FTI), University of Geneva.
09/2005- 11/2003	Research and teaching assistant, research group “Economics-Languages-Training”, Faculty of translation and interpreting (FTI), University of Geneva.
05/2003- 02/2003	Internship — <i>European Commission, Representation</i> in Milan.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- 02/2018-05/2015 Member of the European research project, *MIME* “Mobility and Inclusion in Multilingual Europe” (7th Framework Programme of the European Union, budget €5 million). Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Supervisor: Prof. Bengt-Arne Wickström.
- 04/2015-11/2011 Director of the project “Language policy and linguistic justice in the EU” (“Bourse pour chercheur débutant”, Swiss National Science Foundation, and “Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowship”, Research Executive Agency, European Commission). Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin.
- 09/2014-10/2013 Director of the pilot project “Towards an index of linguistic justice” (Esperantic Studies Foundation - ESF). Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin.
- 09/2011-10/2006 European research project, *DYLAN* “Language Dynamics and Management of Diversity” (6th Framework Programme of the European Union, budget €5 million). University of Geneva. Supervisor: Prof. François Grin.

EXTERNAL EXPERT/ ADVISOR

- Since 2016 Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Tarragona, Spain. International research project "Ocupaciones y lenguaje".
- 09/2016 Swiss Confederation, Bern. Report on the Swiss federal policy on multilingualism.
- 05/2016 European Parliament, Brussels. Report on the costs and the benefits of the European strategy for multilingualism.
- 04/2016 IPRASE (Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa – Institute for Research and Innovation in Education), Province of Trento (Italy), Report on the economic value of languages in the labour market.
- 05/2015 University of Florence. Project PRIN 2010/11 “La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica”.
- 11/2006 European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI), Flensburg, Germany. European project “The Aspect of Culture in the Social Inclusion of Ethnic Minorities: Assessing the Cultural Policies of Six Member States of the European Union”.
- 06/2006

OTHER ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

- 2015 « Qualification », in Economics “05-Sciences économiques”, and in Linguistics “07-Sciences du langage: linguistique et phonétique générales”, French Ministry of Research and Education (Conseil National des Universités). Date of award: February 2015.

TRAINING

- 2017 Technische Universität Berlin. Module *Treatment Effect Analysis (Empirische Kausalanalyse)*, Faculty of Economics and Management. Auditor.
- 2014 Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Training in project management. “Workshop zur Drittmittelabwicklung”, 1 December; “Grundlagen zur Abwicklung von Drittmittelprojekten an der HU“, 18 November; “Beantragung und Führung von Drittmittelprojekten an der HU“, 10 February. *Abteilung für Personal und Personalentwicklung – Berufliche Weiterbildung*.
- 2014 University of Cambridge (17-19 September). *Microeconometrics using Stata: Nonlinear Models*, Summer School, Timberlake Consultants.
- 2014 Council for the Lindau Nobel Laureate Meetings, Lindau, Germany (19-23 August). *5th Lindau Meeting on Economic Sciences*.
- 2014 Universidad Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona (7-11 July). *Quantitative Methods for Public Policy Evaluation*, Barcelona GSE Summer School in Microeconometrics.
- 2010 Universität Wien (22-24 September). Second doctoral school of the DYLAN project “Language Dynamics and Management of Diversity” (6th Framework Programme). Topics: “Incen-

- tives of language behaviour”, “Models of language dynamics” “Socio-psychological dimensions of individual multilingualism”.
- 2009 Glasgow Caledonian University. Postgraduate Forum of the DYLAN project Topic: “Dis-course Analysis”.
- 2009 Univerzita Karlova v Praze (Charles University in Prague) (22-27 June). Doctoral School of the LINEE Training Institute (Languages In a Network of European Excellence). Topics: “Language policy and language planning”, “Language and economy”.
- 2008 Scuola Superiore di Studi Umanistici – Università di Bologna (23-28 June). Doctoral School on “Cultural Diversity”. Director: Prof. Umberto Eco.
- 2008 École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon (14-16 April). First doctoral school of the DYLAN project. Topics: “Researching Multilingualism and Linguistic Diversity in Europe”.
- 2007 Université de Genève. Individual module (BA level) in *Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Department of Economic and Social Sciences. Auditor. Final note 6/6.

TEACHING

Modules and seminars

- Since 2016 Università della Svizzera italiana, Lugano. Department of Communication Sciences, Gestione istituzionale della diversità linguistica e culturale (“Institutional management of linguistic and cultural diversity”).
- 2012-2013 Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, School of Business and Economics. Seminar *Ökonomie und Sprache* (economics and languages), with Prof. Bengt-Arne Wickström and Prof. Jürgen van Buer.
- 2003-2005 Université de Genève, Faculty of translation and interpreting (FTI), teaching assistant in macroeconomics, microeconomics, introduction to international trade, introduction to money and finance.

Doctoral schools and intensive training

- 12/2017 University of Zagreb. Doctoral School of the project MIME (*Mobility and Inclusion in Multilingual Europe*), “Language Policy Design, Analysis and Evaluation”, 5–7 December.
- 08/2017 Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, Summer School on “Linguistic Policy, Linguistic Planning and Evaluation”, 31 July – 3 August.
- 08/2015 The University of Chicago Center in Paris, Summer School on “Economy and Language”, 10-21 August.
- 03/2015 Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, Programa de posgrado en lingüística, “The economics of languages”, 23-27 March.
- 2013 University for Foreigners in Siena, “Master Interuniversitario in progettazione e gestione dei processi partecipativi”, 6 April.
- 2007-2010 University of Geneva, « Geneva International Students’ Programme » (GISP).

Individual lessons as guest instructor

University of Turin, University of Modena e Reggio Emilia, University of Trento, University of Leipzig, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart Milan, University of Sannio, University of Geneva, University of Naples “Federico II”, University of Strasbourg.

SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS AND PRIZES

Research grants and prizes

- 2016 Research grant, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada (CND 10,000).
- 2013 Post-doc research grant, Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowship, *Executive Agency for Research (REA)*, European Commission (EUR 162,000).

- 2013 Research grant, *Esperantic Studies Foundation* (USD 3,000).
- 2011 Post-doc research grant, *Swiss National Foundation for Scientific Research* (CHF 61,500).
- 2011 Post-doc research grant, *DAAD-Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst - German Academic Exchange Service*. (EUR 10,685). Declined
- 2004 Best dissertation. International competition prize for studies and research on multilingualism. *Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano*, Italy (EUR 2,500).

Scholarships and other forms of financial support (< EUR 6,000)

Esperantic Studies Foundation, Center for Applied Statistics and Economics (CASE) – Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Gesellschaft (WWG) - Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, *Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences*, Fondation Ernst et Lucie Schmidheiny, Société académique de Genève, Fondazione Enasarco, Fondation Barbour.

ORGANISATION OF CONFERENCES

- 2017 Colloquium “*Language skills for economic and social inclusion*” (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 12-13 October 2017.
- 2017 *Summer School on Linguistic Policy, Linguistic Planning and Evaluation* (with Jorge Antonio Leoni de León), Universidad de Costa Rica, 31 July – 3 August 2017.
- 2017 Symposium “*Language Policy and Planning in Multilingual Organisations: Exploring Language Regimes*” (with Lisa McEntee-Atalianis), Birkbeck University of London, 13 July 2017.
- 2015 International Colloquium, *Economics, Linguistic Justice and Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 2-3 March 2015.
- 2013 International Colloquium, *The Economics of Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), Venice International University, Italy, 26-27 July 2013. *Venice Summer Institute – CESifo Group Munich*.
- 2006 Workshop *Diritti linguistici, apprendimento delle lingue ed educazione per tutti*, Università di Parma, 27 July 2006. *Internacia Ligo de Esperantistaj Instruistoj (ILEI)*.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEES

- Editor of the international academic journal *Language Problems & Language Planning* (Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins).
- Associate member of *A'dam Multiling working paper series*.

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEES

- Member of the scientific board of the *Centre for Research and Documentation on World Language Problems*.
- Member of the scientific committee for the following conferences: (i) “Multilinguismo. Linguaggio, potere, conoscenza”, Università degli Studi di Milano, 2011; (ii) “Second DYLAN Doctoral School”, Universität Wien, Austria, 2010; (iii) Évaluer les politiques linguistiques : Quels objectifs, critères, indicateurs ? 10èmes Journées des Droits Linguistiques - JDL 2016 Colloque international – University of Teramo, Italy, 14-16 December 2016.
- Member of the board of examiners of PhD defences (“Promotionkommission”) at Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. 01/2015. PhD defense of Ms Regina Kühne; 12/2013. PhD defense of Ms Nannette Schliebner; 10/2013. PhD defense of Ms Eva-Maria Heberer.

MEMBERSHIP IN SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Affiliated member: Research group “Economics-Languages-Training” (University of Geneva) and Center for Applied Statistics and Economics, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Member or ex-member: International Political Science Association, Italian Linguistic Society, and the AILA [Association Internationale de Linguistique Appliquée] network of Language Policy, Italian Evaluation Society, Gesellschaft für Interlin-

guistik (GIL), European Association of Law & Economics, Italian Society of Law & Economics, Italian political science society, Akademio Internacia de la Sciencoj of San Marino (AIS).

REFEREEING AND REVIEWS

Dutch Research Council of Dutch Council for the Humanities; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development; Journal of Multicultural Discourses; Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe (JEMIE); Language and Education; Language, Culture and Curriculum; Language Problems & Language Planning; Parallèles; Revue française des affaires sociales; Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research; Sociolinguistica; Language policy; Open Linguistics.

SUPERVISION OF JUNIOR RESEARCHERS

09/2017, Supervisor, BA dissertation of Martina Repetto, “La gestione del plurilinguismo nell’Unione europea”, Faculty of Communication Sciences, Università della Svizzera italiana, Lugano.

06/2012, Juré (co-supervisor), MA dissertation of Sara di Pietrantonio, “L’insegnamento delle lingue straniere come politica pubblica: il caso italiano”, Faculty of Humanities, Università dell’Aquila.

10/2011, Juré (co-supervisor), MA dissertation of Alessia Volpe, “Language policy evaluation for the European Union patent system: looking for a new strategy”, FTI, University of Geneva.

04/2011, Juré (co-supervisor), MA dissertation of Sara Nisi, “Inglese: lingua franca del XXI secolo. Legame tra la diffusione planetaria dell’inglese e la sua introduzione nel sistema scolastico svizzero”, FTI, University of Geneva.

05/2010, Juré (co-supervisor), MA dissertation of Mélanie Maradan, “Terminologie de l’effet Doppler allemand-anglais-espagnol-espéranto-français”, FTI, University of Geneva.

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages: Understand (listen/read)—speak—write

<i>Italian</i> :	native speaker
<i>French</i> :	C2—C2—C2
<i>English</i> :	C2—C1—C1
<i>German</i> :	C1—C1—C1 (Goethe-Zertifikat C1, 2014)
<i>Spanish</i> :	B1—A2—A1

COMPUTER SKILLS

MS Windows, MS Office. *Econometrics packages*: Stata.

PUBLICATIONS

• **Books**

1. *The Evaluation of Language Regimes: Theory and Application to Multilingual Patent Organisations*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins (2014).
 - Reviewed in *Language in Society, Language Policy, Language Problems & Language Planning, Revista de Llengua I Dret, Transylvanian Society*

• **Edited books**

2. *Language Policy and Linguistic Justice: Economics, Philosophical and Sociolinguistic Approaches* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), edited book, Springer (2018).
3. *The Economics of Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press (2016).

• **Peer-reviewed academic journals**

4. "Multilingualism and the International Patent System: An Assessment of the Fairness of the Language Policy of WIPO", *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, vol. 17, n. 3, p. 349-369 (2017).
5. "Programmazione e controllo della 'politica del plurilinguismo' nell'amministrazione federale svizzera" ["Programming and monitoring of the 'policy of plurilingualism' in the Swiss federal administration"], *Studi Italiani di Linguistica Teorica e Applicata*, vol. 45, n. 3, p. 479-497 (2016).
6. "The EU's financial support for regional or minority languages: A historical assessment", (with Tom Moring, François Grin, and Johan Häggmann), *Treatises and Documents - Journal of Ethnic Studies*, n. 77, p. 33-66 (2016).
7. "Multilingual communication for whom? Language policy and fairness in the European Union", *European Union Politics*, vol. 17, n. 4, p. 546-569 (2016).
8. "Identifying and mitigating linguistic inequalities in the management of patent information in Europe", *World Patent Information*, vol. 40, p. 43-50 (2015).
9. "Partecipazione, esclusione linguistica e traduzione: Una valutazione del regime linguistico dell'Unione europea" ["Participation, linguistic exclusion and translation: An evaluation of the language regime of the EU"], *Studi italiani di linguistica teorica e applicata*, vol. 43, n. 2, p. 227-264 (2014).
10. "Linguistic justice in IP policies: Evaluating the language regime of the European Patent Office" (with Alessia Volpe), *European Journal of Law and Economics*, vol. 38, n. 1, p. 47-70, (2014).
11. "Is ELF more effective and fair than translation? An evaluation of the EU's multilingual regime" (with François Grin), *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, vol. 23, n.1, p. 93-107, (2013).
12. "The linguistic implications of academic performance indicators: general trends and case study", *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, n. 216, p. 131-156, (2012).
13. "La valutazione della ricerca e l'internazionalizzazione dell'università: quali effetti sulla diversità linguistica?" ["The evaluation of research activities and the internationalisation of universities: what effects on linguistic diversity?"], *Plurilinguismo. Contatti di lingue e culture*, vol. 15, p. 43-58, (2010).
14. "Assessing efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: Towards a general analytical framework", (with François Grin) *AILA Review*, vol. 20, p. 87-105, (2007).
15. "Managing multilingualism in the European Union: Language policy evaluation for the European Parliament", *Language Policy*, vol. 5, n. 4, p. 393-417, (2006).
 - Reprinted in Ricento, Tom (ed.) *Language Policy and Planning. Critical Concepts in Linguistics*. London: Routledge (2015).
16. "Lingue, potere e conflitto. L'economia della guerra delle lingue in Europa" ["Language, power and conflict: the economics of language war in Europe"], *Metabasis*, vol. 1, n. 1, p. 1-15, (2006).

- **Book chapters**

17. "An economics approach to language policy and linguistic justice" (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), in Michele Gazzola, Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin (eds.) *Language Policy and Linguistic Justice: Economics, Philosophical and Sociolinguistic Approaches*. New York/Berlin: Springer (2018 forthcoming).
18. "Le plurilinguisme européen après le Brexit. Quels effets sur la participation démocratique et la mobilité des citoyens européens ?" [European multilingualism after Brexit. What effects on democratic participation and mobility of European citizens?], (with Till Burckhardt), in Jean-Claude Barbier (ed.), *Un retour des nations en Europe? Réflexions sur la crise politique de l'Union européenne*. Paris: La Documentation Française, (2018 forthcoming).
19. "Les classements des universités et les indicateurs bibliométriques : Quels effets sur le multilinguisme dans l'enseignement et la recherche?" [University rankings and bibliometric indicators: What effects on multilingualism in teaching and research?], in Le Lièvre, Françoise, Mathilde Anquetil, Lisbeth Verstraete-Hansen, Christiane Fäcke, and Martine Derivry (eds.), *Langues et cultures dans l'internationalisation de l'enseignement supérieur au XXIe siècle. (Re)penser les politiques linguistiques : anglais et plurilinguisme*. Bern/Berlin: Peter Lang, p. 131-162 (2018).
20. "Il valore economico del plurilinguismo. Principi generali e considerazioni sul caso dell'italiano" [The economic value of multilingualism. General principles and considerations concerning the case of Italian] (with Daniele Mazzacani), in Alessandro Masi and Valeria Noli (ed.), *Geocultura. Prospettive, strumenti, metodologie per un mondo in italiano*. Rome: Società Dante Alighieri, p. 23-33 (2017).
21. "Multilinguismo ed economia in Italia" [Multilingualism in the Italian economy], in Cabiddu, Maria Agostina (ed.), *L'italiano alla prova dell'internazionalizzazione*. Milan: Edizioni Angelo Guerini e Associati, p. 59-82 (2017).
22. "Comparative language policy and evaluation: Concepts, indicators and implications for translation policy", (with François Grin), in Reine Meylaerts and Gabriel González Nuñez (eds.), *Translation and Public Policy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives and Case Studies*. London: Routledge, p. 83-112 (2017).
23. "Language skills and employment status of adult migrants in Europe", in Beacco, Jean-Claude, Hans-Jürgen Krumm, David Little and Philia Thalgott (eds.), *The linguistic integration of adult migrants. Some lessons from research?*. Berlin: Mouton-De Gruyter, p. 297-302 (2017).
24. "Multilinguisme et équité: l'impact d'un changement de régime linguistique européen en Espagne, France et Italie" [Multilingualism and equity: the impact of a change in the language regime of the EU in Spain, France and Italy], in Agresti, Giovanni and Joseph G. Turi (eds.), *Représentations sociales des langues et politiques linguistiques. Déterminismes, implications, regards croisés*. Rome: Aracne, p. 269-286 (2017).
25. "Documenti e orientamenti dell'Unione europea in materia di multilinguismo: una classificazione degli atti" [EU documents and guidelines on multilingualism: a taxonomy], in Paolo Caretti and Giuseppe Mobilio (eds.), *La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica*. Turin: Giappichelli, p. 99-132 (2016).
26. "Economic research on English in Europe", in Andrew Linn (ed.), *Investigating English in Europe – Contexts and Agendas*. Berlin/Boston, De Gruyter-Mouton, p. 185-191 (2016).
27. "EU language policy and English", in Andrew Linn (ed.), *Investigating English in Europe – Contexts and Agendas*. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter-Mouton, p. 138-144 (2016).
28. "Introduction" (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), in Gazzola, Michele and Bengt-Arne Wickström (eds.), *The Economics of Language Policy*. Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press, p. 1-18, (2016).
29. "A concise bibliography of language economics" (with François Grin and Bengt-Arne Wickström), in Gazzola, Michele and Bengt-Arne Wickström (eds.), *The Economics of Language Policy*. Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press, p. 53-92, (2016).

- Also published in *CESIfo Working Paper 5530*.
30. “Il valore economico delle lingue” [The economic value of languages], in Gobbo, Federico (ed.). *Lingua, politica, cultura: Serta gratulatoria in honorem Renato Corsetti*. New York: Mondial, p. 47-54 (2016).
 31. “Valutare una politica linguistica. Teoria e applicazione all’Organizzazione mondiale della proprietà intellettuale” [Evaluating a language policy. Theory and application of intellectual property to the World Organisation], in Bruno, Carla, Simone Casini, Francesca Gallina, and Reymond Siebetchu (eds.), *Plurilinguismo / Sintassi. Atti del XLVI Congresso Internazionale di Studi della Società di Linguistica Italiana (SLI)*. Rome: Bulzoni editore, p. 67-84; (2015).
 32. “Lingva justeco: kiel taksi ĝin? La ekzemplo de Eŭropa Unio (Linguistic Justice: How to evaluate it? The example of the European Union)”, in Vergara, José-Antonio (ed.), *Proceedings of the Internacia Kongreso Universitato*, 67th session. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, p. 74-89, (2014).
 - Catalan translation, “Justícia Lingüística: com avaluar-la? L’exemple de la Unió Europea”, in *Kataluna esperantisto. Llengua internacional i drets lingüístics*, n. 364-365 (130-131) December 2015, p. 3-12.
 - Reprinted as “Lingva justeco kaj esperantismo”, in Fritz Wollenberg (ed), *Esperanto. Lingvo kaj kulturo en Berlino kaj Brandenburgio 111 jaroj*, New York: Mondial, p. 301-313 (2017).
 33. “Assessing efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: theory and application through indicators”, (with François Grin), in Berthoud, Anne-Claude, François Grin and Georges Lüdi (eds.), *Exploring the Dynamics of Multilingualism*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, p. 365–386, (2013).
 34. “Perché l’anglificazione completa dei programmi universitari è inefficace e iniqua” [Why teaching only in English is ineffective and unfair], in Nicoletta Maraschio and Domenico De Martino (eds.), *Fuori l’italiano dall’università? Inglese, internazionalizzazione, politica linguistica*. Rome: Laterza, p. 87-94, (2012).
 35. “La puissance économique du français” [The economic power of French] (with François Grin), in Maurais, Jacques (ed.), *L’avenir du français*. Paris: Editions des archives contemporaines, p. 53-57, (2008).
 36. “La gestione del multilinguismo nell’Unione europea” [Managing multilingualism in the EU], in Carli, Augusto (ed.), *Le sfide della politica linguistica di oggi. Fra la valorizzazione del multilinguismo migratorio locale e le istanze del plurilinguismo europeo*. Milan: FrancoAngeli, p. 17-117, (2006).
- **Non peer-reviewed academic journals**
37. “Il multilinguismo svizzero nel sistema europeo dei brevetti”, *Babylonia*, n. 3, p. 54-57 (2014).
 38. “Conti precisi sull’importanza economica delle lingue nei brevetti industriali”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 42, April, p. 8-10, (2011).
 39. “Quali lingue per il brevetto dell’Unione europea? Un’analisi economica”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 41, October, p 7-10, (2010).
 40. “L’approccio economico alla pianificazione linguistica. Contributi recenti e riflessioni generali”, *Lingua Italiana d’Oggi (LI d’O)*, vol. 6, p. 103-117, (2010).
 41. “Le traversie dell’italiano in Europa: il caso dei concorsi comunitari”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 40, April, p. 4-6, (2010).
 42. “Le conseguenze linguistiche dell’internazionalizzazione dell’Università in Europa”, *Multilinguismo e Società*, p. 59-66, (2009).
 - Esperanto translation: “Lingva diverseco kaj la internaciigo de la universitatoj en Eŭropo”, in Blanke, Detlev, and Ulrich Lins (ed.): *La arto labori kune. Festlibro por Humphrey Tonkin*. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, p. 151-156, (2010).

- Catalan translation: “La internacionalització de les universitats europees: Els reptes en matèria de política lingüística”, in *Esperanto i drets lingüístics, Recull d'articles 2005-2008*, Hèctor Alòs i Font (ed.). Barcelona: Associació Catalana d'Esperanto, p. 30-35, (2008).
 - 43. “Una tassa lingüística sui paesi anglofoni? Equità e comunicazione internazionale in Europa”, *Lingua Italiana d'Oggi (LI d'O)*, vol. 5, p. 123-126, (2009).
 - 44. “I sistemi di valutazione dell'Università: quali insidie per l'italiano?”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 38, April, p. 8-12, (2009).
 - 45. “Internazionalizzazione dell'Università e nuove sfide per la lingua italiana”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 36, April 2008, p. 3-8, (2008).
- **Research reports**
 - 46. *Il valore delle competenze linguistiche: Il Piano “Trentino Trilingue” visto da una prospettiva economica*. Trento: Provincia autonoma di Trento – Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa (IPRASE), (2017).
 - 47. *European Strategy for Multilingualism: Benefits and Costs*, Brussels: European Parliament, (2016).
 - 48. *The aspect of culture in the social inclusion of ethnic minorities. Evaluation of the impact of inclusion policies under the open method of co-ordination: Assessing the cultural policies of six Member States of the European Union*, (with Tove Malloy), Flensburg: European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI). Project funded by the European Commission, (2006).
 - **Reviews**
 - 49. Review of Cornelia Streidt “Les langues au Parlement européen : L'usage des langues officielles par les eurodéputés”, *Sociolinguistica*, vol. 24, p. 231-235, (2010).
 - 50. Review of Dell'Aquila, Vittorio and Iannàcaro, Gabriele, "La pianificazione linguistica. Lingue, società e istituzioni", *Language Problems & Language Planning*, vol. 32, n. 2, p. 201-206, (2007).
 - 51. Review of Gardt, Andreas and Hüppauf, Bernd (eds.) “Globalization and the Future of German”, *Language and Education*, vol. 20, n. 2, p. 165-166, (2006).
 - **Working papers**
 - 52. “The economic evaluation of language policy and planning: An introduction to existing work”, (with François Grin and François Vaillancourt), ELF Working Paper No. 19, Observatory “Economics-Languages-Training”, University of Geneva, (2015).
 - 53. “Language policy and linguistic justice in the European Union: the socio-economic effects of multilingualism”, ELF Working Paper No. 15, Observatory “Economics-Languages-Training”, University of Geneva, (2014).
 - 54. “Efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication” (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 6, (2011). www.dylan-project.org
 - 55. “Criteria-based comparison in language policy: principles and methodology” (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 5, (2010).
 - 56. “Multilingualism, efficiency and fairness: preliminary considerations regarding the role of creativity in a set of structural relationships” (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 4, (2009).
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- **Work in progress**

63. "Is the European Commission's de Facto Language Regime Effective? An Empirical Assessment" (with Isabelle Pingel), Manuscript. Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (2016).
64. "Foreign Languages and Employability: Evidence from Europe", (with Nannette Swed), Manuscript. Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (2015).

- **Other publications (newspapers, magazines, web-magazines, etc.)**

65. "Why teaching in English may not be such a good idea", *The Times Higher Education*, 27 November 2017.
66. "Per un'internazionalizzazione realmente plurilingue delle Università", *Accademia della Crusca*, 22 March 2017.
67. "Kial lingva politiko gravas por justeco kaj demokratio? (Why does language policy matter for justice and democracy?)", in Košecký, Stanislav (ed.), *Prilingve en Nitro: politike, historie, teorie, instrue. Fakaj prelegoj prezentitaj kadre de la 101-a Universala Kongreso de Esperanto*. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, (2016), p. 49-50.
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TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS TO CONFERENCES/ SEMINARS/ WORKSHOPS

- *Conference presentations refereed at the abstract stage and presentations to academic conferences as an invited speaker*
- 1. "English medium of instruction: how significant is EMI as a tool for higher education expansion and excellence?" MENA (Middle East and North Africa) Universities Summit, *Fulfilling our potential: developing the knowledge economy for the MENA region*, King Abdulaziz University (العزيزية جامعة), Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, 19-21 March 2018 [Invited speaker].
- 2. "Les effets des classements internationaux des universités sur la diversité linguistique dans la communication scientifique", VIII World scientific congress, United Nations, Geneva, Switzerland, 11-13 December 2017 [Invited speaker].
- 3. "Sprachen und Arbeitsmarkt", *Mehrsprachigkeit in Europa*, 27. Tagung der Gesellschaft für Interlinguistik e.V. (GIL), Berlin, 10-12 November 2017.
- 4. "Analisi e valutazione di una politica linguistica: teoria e applicazione al caso dell'amministrazione federale svizzera", *Annual Congress of the Italian Political Science Society*, Università "Carlo Bo", Urbino 14-16 September 2017.
- 5. "An economics view on optimal language policy" (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), *MANCEPT Workshops in Political Theory* – University of Manchester, UK, 11-13 September 2017.
- 6. "Quantitative Indicators for the Planning & Monitoring of Language Policies in Multilingual Organisations" (with T. Templin), workshop *Language Policy and Planning in Multilingual Organisations: Exploring Language Regimes*, Birkbeck University of London, United Kingdom, 3 July 2017.
- 7. "Language skills and employability: Evidence from Germany, Italy and Spain", *International Symposium on Bilingualism*, University of Limerick, 11-15 June 2017.
- 8. "Politiche linguistiche, mercato ed equità", Workshop «*Per una politica linguistica democratica – mobilità e integrazione*», Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, 26 May 2017 [Invited speaker].

9. "Mercato, società e politica linguistica", *X Convegno Nazionale AICLU "Le lingue dei centri linguistici nelle sfide europee e internazionali: formazione e mercato del lavoro"*, Università per stranieri di Siena, 18-20 May 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
10. "Il plurilinguismo nell'insegnamento universitario", workshop *Novità sull'italiano. Politica linguistica, scuola e università*, Accademia della Crusca, Florence, 4 May 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
11. "Valutare una politica linguistica: il caso della 'politica del plurilinguismo' nell'amministrazione federale svizzera", *XX National Congress of the Italian Evaluation Society*, Università di Padova, 20-22 April 2017.
12. "L'economia del multilinguismo", Università di Torino - Centro Linguistico di Ateneo, 9 February 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
13. "Évaluation et politiques linguistiques : modèles et indicateurs", *Évaluer les politiques linguistiques : Quels objectifs, critères, indicateurs ?* 10èmes Journées des Droits Linguistiques - JDL 2016 Colloque international – University of Teramo, Italy, 14-16 December 2016.
14. "Foreign language skills and employability in Germany, Italy and Spain", Workshop *Language and Occupations*, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Terragona, Spain, 24-25 October 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
15. "Multilingualism and social equity in the European Union", Workshop *Modern Languages, Global English and the Future of the EU*, University of London, UK, 21 September 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
16. "Is the European Commission's de facto language regime effective? An empirical assessment", *24th World Congress of Political Science*, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, Poland, 23-28 July 2016.
17. "Language skills and employment status of adult migrants in Europe", Symposium *The linguistic integration of adult migrants: lessons from research*, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 30 March – 1 April 2016.
18. "Documenti e orientamenti dell'Unione europea in materia di multilinguismo", Final conference of the project PRIN 2010-11 *«La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica»*, Università di Firenze, Italy, 18 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
19. "Les politiques linguistiques dans l'enseignement académique et dans la recherche : questions de coûts, d'efficience et d'équité", *Le plurilinguisme, le pluriculturalisme et l'anglais dans la mondialisation*, Université Catholique de l'Ouest, Angers, France, 7-10 October 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
20. "Foreign Languages and Employability: Evidence from Europe", *"Multidisciplinary approaches in language policy and planning"* conference, the University of Calgary, Canada, 3-5 September 2015.
21. "Multilingualism As Social Policy: Assessing the Fairness of the EU's Language Regime", Council for European Studies, *22nd International Conference of Europeanists*, Sciences-Po, Paris, France, 8-10 July 2015.
22. "Multilingualism and linguistic justice in the European Union", *First Worldwide Congress for Language Rights*, University of Teramo, Italy, Teramo-Giulianova, Italy, 19-23 May 2015.
23. "Il valore economico delle lingue. Un'introduzione all'economia linguistica", Conférences du printemps 2015: *Des langues «en partage» dans les organisations: penser au pluriel la communication internationale*, Università di Torino, 27 April 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
24. "Assessing the Effects of Language Policies: The Case of the EU", *4th European User Conference for EU-Microdata*, *GESIS-Eurostat*, Mannheim, Germany 5-6 March 2015.
25. "Justice linguistique dans les activités d'entreprise: le cas de la propriété intellectuelle", Workshop *« Language policy in multilingual and multicultural workplaces : A means of inclusion or exclusion? »*, Université du Luxembourg, 10 February 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
26. "Innovation and Language Policy: Evaluating the Language Regime of the PCT System", Annual Conference of the Italian Society for Law and Economics (SIDE), Università degli Studi di Roma « La Sapienza », Rome 18-20 December 2014.
27. "Sprachengerechtigkeit, Mehrsprachigkeit und Sprachenpolitik in der EU", *Die Plansprachenbewegung rund um den Ersten Weltkrieg*, 24. Tagung der Gesellschaft für Interlinguistik e.V. (GIL), Berlin, 21-23 November 2014.

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29. “Lingva justeco: kiel taksi ĝin? La ekzemplo de Eŭropa Unio”, *Internacia Kongreso Universitato*, Universala Esperanto-Asocio, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 26 July – 2 August 2014.
30. “Language policy, efficiency and redistribution: Towards effective policies” (with François Grin and François Vaillancourt), *Economy and Language: An Interdisciplinary Workshop*, the University of Chicago Center in Paris, 19-20 June 2014 [Invited speaker].
31. “Il multilinguismo nell’Unione europea e le politiche linguistiche”, Osservatorio di terminologia e politiche linguistiche, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, 7 May 2014 [Invited speaker].
32. “Language planning and linguistic justice: An empirical analysis of the EU’s language policy”, *3rd LINEE+ Conference: “Linguistic and cultural diversity in space and time”*, Inter-University Centre (IUC), Dubrovnik, 27-30 April 2014.
33. “Linguistic justice in the EU: why multilingualism is (still) better than monolingualism”, *Workshop ‘The Multilingual Challenge in the Framework of Horizon 2020’*, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS), Wassenaar, The Netherlands, 16-19 October 2013.
34. “The more languages the better? Evaluating the fairness and the efficiency of the language policy of the PCT”, *30th Annual Conference of the European Association of Law and Economics (EALE)*, Uniwersytet Warszawski (University of Warsaw), Poland, 26-28 September 2013.
35. “Information costs asymmetries in the European patent system: A barrier to integration?” (with Alessia Volpe, in absentia), *Democracy and Technology Tensions of Europe from 19th to the 21st century*, Université Sorbonne Paris, France, 19-21 September 2013.
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37. “The Problem of University Rankings”, Nitobe Symposium on *Languages and Internationalization in Higher Education: Ideologies, Practices, Alternatives*, Center for Research and Documentation on World Language Problems, Reykjavík, Iceland, 18-20 July 2013 [Invited speaker].
38. “Giustizia linguistica e multilinguismo”, International conference *L’Università per il multilinguismo: politiche per le lingue straniere, politiche per l’italiano*, Università di Bologna, 23-24 May 2013 [Invited speaker].
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40. “Il contributo dell’economia delle lingue alla valutazione dell’efficienza e dell’equità dei regimi linguistici: teoria e applicazione al caso dell’Organizzazione Mondiale della Proprietà Intellettuale”, *XLVI Congresso Internazionale della Società di linguistica italiana*, Università per stranieri di Siena, Italy, 28 September 2012.
41. “The impact of university rankings and international mobility on linguistic diversity in scientific communication”, *19th Sociolinguistics Symposium*, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany, 23 August 2012.
42. “Linguistic justice and intellectual property: An evaluation of the distributive effects of the language regime of the European Patent Office”, *4th Annual Workshop of the International Society for the History and Theory of Intellectual Property “Intellectual Property as Cultural Technology”*, London School of Economics, UK, 26 June 2012.
43. “Gli effetti dell’internazionalizzazione degli atenei e della valutazione della ricerca sulla diversità linguistica”, Università degli Studi del Sannio, Benevento, Italy, 8 May 2012 [Invited speaker].
44. “L’évaluation des politiques linguistiques dans le domaine de la propriété industrielle”, *Le rôle des pratiques langagières dans la constitution des espaces sociaux pluriels d’aujourd’hui : un défi pour la linguistique appliquée*, Colloque de la VALS/ASLA, Université de Lausanne, Switzerland, 2 February 2012.

45. "Evaluation in language policy and planning (LPP). On the need for operationalising choice criteria" (with F. Grin), *3rd International Conference on Language, Education and Diversity (LED 2011)*, University of Auckland, New Zealand, 24 November 2011.
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 47. "Operationalizing choice criteria in language policy" (with F. Grin), *L'évaluation dans un contexte de mobilité individuelle et sociétale/ Evaluation in a Context of Individual and Global Mobility*, University of Ottawa, Canada, 29 April 2011.
 48. "Evaluating language policies for minority languages: principles and methodology", *Minority Languages in Europe: Success and Challenges*, Indiana University at Bloomington, USA, 9 October 2010.
 49. "Assessing efficiency and fairness in language policy and planning", *Applied Linguistics: Global and Local*, British Association for Applied Linguistics Annual Conference, University of Aberdeen, UK, 10 September 2010.
 50. "The linguistic implications of university performance indicators", *New challenges for multilingualism in Europe*, Institute for Anthropological Research, Zagreb - LINEE Network of Excellence, Dubrovnik, Croatia, 13 April 2010.
 51. "Student mobility and linguistic diversity in Italy: Challenges and policies", International conference on *Transnational Student Mobility*, CALPIU (Network for Cultural and Linguistic Practices in the International University), Roskilde University, Denmark, 15 December 2008.
 52. "Multilingualism and the economics of language policies", *Multilingualism and Intercultural Dialogue in Globalisation*, International Conference organised by the European Commission, University of Delhi, India, 12 December 2008 [Invited speaker].
 53. "Towards efficiency and fairness indicators for the evaluation of language regimes in the European Union", Symposium on *Multilingualism in EU Institutions*, AILA 2008 Conference on *Multilingualism: Challenges and Opportunities*, 28 August 2008, Universität Duisburg-Essen, Essen, Germany [Invited speaker].
- *Non-refereed presentations (e.g. presentations to practitioners and/or policymakers, seminars and workshops)*
54. "Modelli di tutela e pratiche di successo per l'insegnamento delle lingue minoritarie in Europa", Kick-off meeting of the Project "RUSH" (re- and up-skilling horizons), Region of Friuli Venezia-Giulia, Cividale del Friuli, Italy 16 January 2018 [Invited speaker].
 55. "Una lingua assolutamente indispensabile usata da pochi. Plurilinguismo, inglese ed equità in Italia e in Europa", *Seminario nazionale LEND «Apprendere le lingue: Strumenti? Cultura?»*, Milan, 20-21 October 2017 [Invited speaker].
 56. "Politiche linguistiche e plurilinguismo universitario", Round Table "*Diversità linguistica ed equità nell'Università*", Centro Studi Sereno Regis, Turin, 25 May 2017 [Invited speaker].
 57. "Multilingualism and the EU after Brexit", conference on *Le multilinguisme dans l'UE après le Brexit*, Council of the EU, Brussels, 15 May 2017 [Invited speaker].
 58. "Il Piano 'Trentino Trilingue' visto da una prospettiva economica", *Festival delle Lingue*, IPRASE (Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa), 9-11 March 2017 [Invited speaker].
 59. "La politique de plurilinguisme de la Confédération : Vers une évaluation globale et systémique de la mise en œuvre de la Loi sur les langues du 5 octobre 2007 et l'Ordonnance sur les langues du 4 juin 2010", Seminar of the *Groupe Accompagnement Plurilinguisme (GAP)* Swiss Confederation, Déléguée fédérale au plurilinguisme, Berne, 18 November 2016 [Invited speaker].
 60. "The economics of minority languages", Seminar *Languages create wealth*, Finnish Embassy in Budapest, 9 November 2016 [Invited speaker].

61. “EU strategy for multilingualism: benefits and costs”, Seminar *What is the role of regional or minority languages in the local economies of Europe? Multilingualism for Economic Growth and Jobs in EU regions*, Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity (NPLD) and the Region of Friuli Venezia-Giulia, Brussels, Belgium, 27 October 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
62. “Le multilinguisme dans l’Union européenne après le Brexit”, Maison de la Francité, Soirée of the group “Pour une Gouvernance Européenne Multilingue (GEM+)”, Bruxelles, 27 October 2016.
63. “Benefits and costs of the European strategy for multilingualism”, Presentation for the Committee on Culture and Education, European Parliament, Brussels, 14 July 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
64. “La tutela delle minoranze linguistiche nell’Unione Europea”, Round table, *Lingua friulana e autonomia: i venti anni della legge regionale 15 del 1996*, Agenzia Regionale per la lingua friulana (ARLeF), San Vito al Tagliamento, Udine, Italy, 22 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
65. “Évaluer une politique linguistique : le rôle des indicateurs”, Conference *Politique de plurilinguisme: une politique publique comme les autres ?* Swiss Confederation, Déléguée fédérale au plurilinguisme / Services du Parlement, Berne, 1 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
66. “L’anglificazione dell’università: una politica inefficace ed iniqua”, Round table on “*Internazionalizzazione dell’università e giustizia linguistica*”, Associazione “Nitobe”, Turin, Italy, 23 November 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
67. “The economic value of minority languages”, (NPLD) Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity’s High-level Conference on Multilingualism, *Migration and the Economy. Towards a New Roadmap for Linguistic Diversity in Europe*, Brussels, Belgium, 18 November 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
68. “La valenza economica delle competenze linguistiche”, Seminar «*Le risorse immateriali per il futuro del Trentino. Il caso delle competenze linguistiche*», IPRASE-Provincia autonoma di Trento, 30 October 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
69. “The evaluation of language policies: The role of indicators”, Pre-conference meeting *Connecting language policy research and language policy practice*, the University of Calgary, Canada, 2 September 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
70. “Giustizia linguistica in Europa: Perché il multilinguismo conviene?”, *International Mother Tongue Day*, Esperanto Association “Canuto”, International library “Ilaria Alpi”, Parma, 21 February 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
71. “Scientific research on languages and the economy: An overview”, Round table on “*Languages and the economy*”, Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity (NPLD), Welsh Government European Office, Brussels, Belgium, 21 January 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
72. “Lingva Justeco en Eŭropa Unio”, Symposium *Justicia lingüística en la práctica La experiencia latinoamericana y sus tendencias*, Liga Internacional de Docentes Esperantistas (ILEI), Montevideo, Uruguay, 24 July 2014.
73. “Justícia lingüística a la Unió Europea”, Espai VilaWeb, Barcelona, Spain, 9 July 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
74. “Multilingualism and Linguistic Justice in the EU”, *2014 Polyglot Gathering in Berlin*, Berlin, Germany, 15 June 2014.
75. “Lingva justeco, lingva politiko kaj Eŭropo”, *Congrès 2014 de l’espéranto en France*, Chambéry, France, 31 May 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
76. “Language policy and linguistic justice in the European Union: Is monolingualism more effective and fair than multilingualism?” DG Interpretation – DG Translation- Universities conference “*Translating and interpreting for our citizens*”, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium, 27-28 March 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
77. “Politiche linguistiche, innovazione tecnologica e brevetti industriali”, Conference «*Lingua è sviluppo*», Società Umanitaria, Milan, Italy, 6 February 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].

78. “Language planning and linguistic justice in Europe: An evaluation of the EU language regime”, CASE Vorlesung (Center for Applied Statistics and Economics, Berlin), Berlin, Germany, 4 February 2014.
79. “Il valore economico del multilinguismo”, *Le lingue e la città - Lavoro - Cittadini – Culture*, LEND [Lingue e nuova didattica] – Training workshop, Florence, Italy, 25 October 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
80. “Designing policy indicators: Towards an application to language rights and language policies”, *Expert Workshop -- National Minority Indicators – Piloting Indicators for the Implementation of the Framework convention for the Protection of National Minorities and the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages*, European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI), Flensburg, Germany, 6 July 2013 (with François Grin, in absentia).
81. “Giustizia linguistica e politiche linguistiche: perché conviene promuovere l’italiano e il multilinguismo”, *Giornata di studi “Alternative al ‘solo inglese’: discutiamone”*, Coscienza svizzera, Lugano, Switzerland, 23 February 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
82. “Costi e benefici dell’omologazione linguistica: una prospettiva economica”, *Convegno di studi « Lingua Cultura Libertà »*, Società Umanitaria, Milano, Italy, 20 February 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
83. “Results of the project ‘Linguistic justice in Europe: The distributive consequences of EU multilingual communication””, *Doktorandenseminar*, Institut für Finanzwissenschaft, Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Fakultät, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany, 12 January 2013.
84. “Quelques conclusions du programme européen DYLAN (Dynamiques des langues et gestion de la diversité)”, *Annual conference of the European Observatory for Plurilingualism*, Rome, Italy, 10 October 2012 [[invited speaker](#)].
85. “Il valore economico delle lingue”, *Annual conference of the European Observatory for Plurilingualism*, Rome, Italy 10 October 2012 [[Invited speaker](#)].
86. “Lingvaj politikoj kaj ekonomiko: aliroj kaj rezultoj”, 9th Congress of the Eŭropa Esperanto-Unio, Galway, Irland, 16 July 2012 [[Invited speaker](#)].
87. “Conséquences économiques et financières de l’hégémonie de l’anglais”, *Le « tout anglais » dans l’entreprise : des mythes à la réalité et à la recherche de solutions alternatives*. Conférence CFE-CGC (Confédération française de l’encadrement - Confédération générale des cadres), Paris, France, 7 March 2012 [[Invited speaker](#)].
88. “Linguistic justice in Europe: The distributive consequences of EU multilingual communication”, *Doktorandenseminar*, Institut für Finanzwissenschaft, Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Fakultät, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany, 22 February 2012.
89. “Quels critères d’évaluation pour les politiques linguistiques”, Workshop on *L’impact des politiques linguistiques sur l’emploi et la compétitivité économique*, Université Montesquieu - Bordeaux IV, Bordeaux, France, 13 December 2011 [[Invited speaker](#)].
90. “L’évaluation des politiques linguistiques”, *Rencontre jeunes chercheurs*, Université de Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland, 25 May 2011.
91. “Efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: policy analysis approach and indicator system” (with F. Grin), *VIII DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland, 16-20 May 2011.
92. “Language policy and planning and evaluation theory”, ECMI workshop *The Value of Linguistic Diversity: Regimes, Policies and Practices across Europe*, European Centre for Minority Issues, Flensburg, Germany, 11-13 November 2010.
93. “Criteria-based comparison in language policy: principles and methodology” (with F. Grin), *VII DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 25-26 October 2010.
94. “The economics of language regimes”, *Second DYLAN Doctoral School*, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria, 23 September 2010.
95. “Enkonduko en la ekonomikon de la lingvoj”, Kultura Centro de Esperanto (KCE), La-Chaux-de-Fonds, Switzerland, 16 August 2010 [[Invited speaker](#)].

96. “Les défis linguistiques de l’usage des indicateurs de performance académique”, *Le français dans l’enseignement universitaire et la recherche scientifique*, Seminar organised by the Délégation à la langue française (DLF), Neuchâtel, Switzerland, 8 december 2009 [Invited speaker].
97. “Le conseguenze linguistiche dell’internazionalizzazione dell’Università”, *Globalizzazione e comunicazione linguistica. Scenari futuri per una comunicazione transnazionale equa e sostenibile*. Italian Youth Forum, Rome, Italy, 27 November 2009 [Invited speaker] (*in absentia*. Paper read by Mrs Di Pietrantonio).
98. “The process of indicator design” (with F. Grin), *VI DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Glasgow University, Glasgow, UK, 19-21 October 2009.
99. “The evaluation of efficiency and fairness in the management of multilingual communication”, Poster. *LINEE Training Institute* (“Languages In a Network of European Excellence”) *doctoral school*, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic, 23 June 2009.
100. “Considerazioni sul saggio ‘L’insegnamento delle lingue straniere come politica pubblica’”, Intervention for the *Premio “italiano zerbino della lingua inglese”*, Press room of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, Rome, Italy, 13 May 2009 [Invited speaker].
101. “Il problema delle lingue nell’Unione europea”, Liceo Scientifico “N. Copernico”, Udine, Italy, 8 April 2009 [Invited speaker].
102. “Efficiency and Fairness” (with F. Grin), *V DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, 26-27 January 2009.
103. “L’internazionalizzazione dell’Università: sfide e politiche linguistiche”, Study day on *2008: Anno Internazionale delle Lingue, Diritti Umani e Diritti linguistici*, Federazione Esperantista Italiana, Salone dei Cinquecento, Florence, Italy, 25 November 2008 [Invited speaker].
104. “L’enseignement universitaire: les enjeux politiques de l’internationalisation”, International Symposium to commemorate the 60th Anniversary of the Declaration of Human Rights and the 100th anniversary of the Universal Esperanto-Association on *Linguistic Rights in the World, the current situation*, United Nations (UN), Geneva, Switzerland, 24 April 2008 [Invited speaker].
105. “L’impact des politiques et stratégies linguistiques” (with F. Grin), *IV DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon, France, 17-18 April 2008.
106. “Evaluating Efficiency and Fairness of Language Policies for the Management of Multilingual Communication”, *DYLAN Doctoral school*, École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon, France, 16 April 2008.
107. “Communiquer dans un contexte multilingue: la perspective économique de l’efficience et de l’équité”, Session conclusive du projet SCALA TransEurope (Stratégies innovantes et standards de qualité pour l’apprentissage bilingue en Europe), Geneva, Switzerland, 6 March 2008 [Invited speaker].
108. “An Economics Perspective on Regional or Minority Language Protection and Promotion”, (on behalf of F. Grin) - *International Mother Tongue Day*, UNESCO, Paris, France, 21 February 2008.
109. “Sfide globali, equità e politiche linguistiche”, *La traduzione automatica di fronte alle sfide della globalizzazione*. Locomia Comunicazione Integrata, Centro Congressi Fondazione Cariplo, Milan, Italy, 28 January 2008 [Invited speaker].
110. “Efficience et équité dans la communication multilingue” (with F. Grin), *III DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Freie Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany, 4-6 November 2007.
111. “Vers des indicateurs d’efficience et d’équité dans la gestion de la communication multilingue”, Journée des doctorant-e-s de l’ETI, University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland, 1 June 2007.
112. “Efficience et équité : approches” (with F. Grin), *II DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Universität Basel, Basel, Switzerland, 21-22 May 2007.
113. “Dieci anni di sostegno europeo alle lingue regionali o minoritarie: una valutazione finanziaria”, Seminar *La legge 482/99 e l’Università: spunti di riflessione in vista di un bilancio e di nuove proposte*. Centro Internazionale sul Plurilinguismo, Udine, Italy, 16 February 2007.

114. "EU Multilingualism: the need for accompanying measures" (on behalf of F. Grin), *Perspectives on Language Policy and Language Rights in the EU*. Conference organised by the "Visegrad Group" States, Bratislava, Slovakia, 24 November 2006.
115. "The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of cultural policies addressing the social exclusion of ethnic minorities in the European Union". *Dissemination conference for the project OMC - Evaluation of the impact of inclusion policies under the open method of co-ordination in the EU*. European Centre for Minority Issues, Flensburg, Germany, 17 October 2006.
116. "Managing Multilingualism in the European Union. How to Evaluate Language Regimes?" - Seminar: *Flerspråkighet & internationell kommunikation i EU, Möjligheter, modeller och risker*. Goteborg University, Goteborg, Sweden, 15 June 2006 [Invited speaker].