

GENERAL INFORMATION

<i>Professional address</i>	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Kultur-, Sozial- und Bildungswissenschaftliche Fakultät Ökonomie und Sprache / Wirtschaftspädagogik Unter den Linden 6 10099 Berlin Germany
<i>Phone</i>	0049-30-209399411
<i>E-mail</i>	gazzola@hu-berlin.de
<i>Nationality</i>	Italian
<i>Year of birth</i>	1978
<i>Gender</i>	Male

CURRENT POSITION

1. Post-doc research fellow, Research group “Economics and Language”, Faculty of Human and Social Sciences, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Project MIME (“Mobility and Inclusion in Multilingual Europe” – 7th Framework Programme). Date of appointment: 1 May 2015.
2. Research fellow, Institute for ethnic studies (Inštitut za narodnostna vprašanja), Ljubljana. Date of appointment: 15 May 2015.
3. Teaching Fellow, Università della Svizzera italiana, Faculty of Communication Sciences, Lugano. Date of appointment: 1 February 2016.

EDUCATION

2011/2007	Université de Genève. PhD in <i>Multilingual Communication Management</i> , Faculty of Translation and Interpreting. Title of the thesis: “The economic evaluation of efficiency and fairness in the management of multilingual communication: The case of patent offices” (Director: Prof. François Grin, University of Geneva; Co-director: Prof. François Vaillancourt, University of Montreal). Final mark: Summa cum laude. Date of award: 19 September 2011.
2006/2005	University of York. Master of Science (MSc) in <i>Economics</i> . Date of award: 12 July 2007.
2002	Sciences Po, Paris, France. Exchange student.
2003/1998	Università Commerciale “L. Bocconi”, Milan. Laurea in <i>Economia delle amministrazioni pubbliche e delle istituzioni internazionali</i> . (BA [4 years] in Public administrations and international institutions management). Final mark: 110/110 summa cum laude. Date of award: 23 April 2003.

OTHER ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

2015	« Qualification », in Economics “05-Sciences économiques”, and in Linguistics “07-Sciences du langage: linguistique et phonétique générales”, French Ministry of Research and Education (Conseil National des Universités). Date of award: February 2015.
------	---

TRAINING

2017	Technische Universität Berlin. Course <i>Treatment Effect Analysis (Empirische Kausalanalyse)</i> , Faculty of Economics and Management. Auditor.
2014	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Training in project management. “Workshop zur Drittmittelabwicklung”, 1 December; “Grundlagen zur Abwicklung von Drittmittelprojekten an der HU“, 18 November; “Beantragung und Führung von Drittmittelprojekten an der HU“, 10 February. <i>Abteilung für Personal und Personalentwicklung – Berufliche Weiterbildung</i> .

- 2014 University of Cambridge (17-19 September). *Microeconometrics using Stata: Nonlinear Models*, Summer School, Timberlake Consultants.
- 2014 Council for the Lindau Nobel Laureate Meetings, Lindau, Germany (19-23 August). *5th Lindau Meeting on Economic Sciences*.
- 2014 Universidad Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona (7-11 July). *Quantitative Methods for Public Policy Evaluation*, Barcelona GSE Summer School in Microeconometrics.
- 2010 Universität Wien (22-24 September). Second doctoral school of the DYLAN project “Language Dynamics and Management of Diversity” (6th Framework Programme). Topics: “Incentives of language behaviour”, “Models of language dynamics” “Socio-psychological dimensions of individual multilingualism”.
- 2009 Glasgow Caledonian University. Postgraduate Forum of the DYLAN project Topic: “Discourse Analysis”.
- 2009 Univerzita Karlova v Praze (Charles University in Prague) (22-27 June). Doctoral School of the LINEE Training Institute (Languages In a Network of European Excellence). Topics: “Language policy and language planning”, “Language and economy”.
- 2008 Scuola Superiore di Studi Umanistici – Università di Bologna (23-28 June). Doctoral School on “Cultural Diversity”. Director: Prof. Umberto Eco.
- 2008 École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon (14-16 April). First doctoral school of the DYLAN project. Topics: “Researching Multilingualism and Linguistic Diversity in Europe”.
- 2007 Université de Genève. Individual course (BA level) in *Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Department of Economic and Social Sciences. Auditor. Final note 6/6.

MEMBERSHIP IN SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Affiliated researcher to the *Observatory “Economics-Languages-Training”* (University of Geneva) and the *Center for Applied Statistics and Economics*, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Member or ex-member: *International Political Science Association*, *Italian Linguistic Society*, and the *AILA* [Association Internationale de Linguistique Appliquée] *network of Language Policy*, *Italian Evaluation Society*, *Gesellschaft für Interlinguistik* (GIL), *European Association of Law & Economics*, *Italian Society of Law & Economics*, *Akademio Internacia de la Sciencoj* of San Marino (AIS).

EXTERNAL EXPERT/ ADVISOR

- 09/2016 *Swiss Confederation*, Bern. Report on the Swiss federal policy on multilingualism.
- 05/2016 *European Parliament*, Brussels. Report on the costs and the benefits of the European strategy for multilingualism.
- 04/2016 *IPRASE* (*Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa – Institute for Research and Innovation in Education*), Province of Trento (Italy), Report on the economic value of languages in the labour market.
- 05/2015 *University of Florence*. Project PRIN 2010/11 “La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica”.
- 11/2006 *European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI)*, Flensburg, Germany. European project “The Aspect of Culture in the Social Inclusion of Ethnic Minorities: Assessing the Cultural Policies of Six Member States of the European Union”.

SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEES

Member of the scientific board of the *Centre for Research and Documentation on World Language Problems*. Associate member of *A'dam Multiling working paper series*. Member of the scientific committee for the following conferences: (i) “Multilinguismo. Linguaggio, potere, conoscenza”, Università degli Studi di Milano, 2011; (ii) “Second DYLAN Doctoral School”, Universität Wien, Austria, 2010; (iii) Évaluer

les politiques linguistiques : Quels objectifs, critères, indicateurs ? 10èmes Journées des Droits Linguistiques - JDL 2016 Colloque international – University of Teramo, Italy, 14-16 December 2016.

REFEREEING AND REVIEWS

Dutch Research Council of Dutch Council for the Humanities; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development; Journal of Multicultural Discourses; Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe (JEMIE); Language and Education; Language, Culture and Curriculum; Language Problems & Language Planning; Parallèles; Revue française des affaires sociales; Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research; Sociolinguistica; Language policy.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 2016 Member of the international research project "Ocupaciones y lenguaje. Diseño de la escala intensidad linguística del trabajo y Aplicación a los sistemas estándar de clasificación ocupacional" (CSO2015-64247-P). *Universitat Rovira i Virgili*, Tarragona, Spain.
- 04/2015 Postdoctoral fellow at the Institute of Public Economics, School of Business and Economics, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. "Bourse pour chercheur débutant", granted by the *Swiss National Science Foundation* and "Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowship", granted by the *Research Executive Agency*, European Commission.
- 11/2011-09/2011 Research assistant, Research task "efficiency and fairness", European integrated project *DYLAN* "Language Dynamics and Management of Diversity" (6th Framework Programme). Faculty of Translation and Interpreting (FTI), *Université de Genève*.
- 10/2006-09/2005 Research assistant in language economics, Observatory "Economics-Languages-Training" (www.elf.unige.ch), Faculty of Translation and Interpreting (FTI), *Université de Genève*.
- 11/2003 Internship —*European Commission*, Representation in Milan.
- 05/2003
02/2003

TEACHING

- Full courses and seminars

- Since 2016 Università della Svizzera italiana, Lugano. Department of Communication Sciences, *Gestione istituzionale della diversità linguistica e culturale* ("Institutional management of linguistic and cultural diversity").
- 2012-2013 Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, School of Business and Economics. Seminar *Ökonomie und Sprache* (economics and languages), with Prof. Bengt-Arne Wickström and Prof. Jürgen van Buer.
- 2003-2005 Université de Genève, Faculty of translation and interpreting (FTI), teaching assistant in *macroeconomics, microeconomics, introduction to international trade, introduction to money and finance*.

- Individual modules as guest instructor on language policy and language economics

- 2017 Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, Summer School "Linguistic Policy, Linguistic Planning and Evaluation", 31 July – 3 August.
- 2017 Università di Torino, Department of foreign languages and literatures and modern cultures, guest instructor, Master in foreign languages for international communication, February.

- 2016 Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Department of language and translation studies, MA in languages for communication in international enterprises and organisations (LACOM), 17 March.
- 2015 Università di Trento, Department of Philosophy, seminar to PhD students, 5 October.
- 2015 The University of Chicago Center in Paris, teacher in the Summer School on “Economy and Language”, 10-21 August.
- 2015 Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, Programa de posgrado en lingüística, seminar to MA students on *The economics of languages*, 23-27 March.
- 2015 Universität Leipzig, Department of Language Sciences and Foreign Literature, guest instructor for the course *Textlinguistik oder Varietäten I: Language and Mobility* (M.A. in English studies), 15 January.
- 2014 Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, Department of Language Sciences and Foreign Literature, guest instructor, Course *Language and Politics*, M.A. in Language Sciences, 8 May.
- 2013 Università per stranieri di Siena, guest instructor, Master Interuniversitario in progettazione e gestione dei processi partecipativi, 6 April.
- 2012 Università degli Studi del Sannio, Benevento, guest instructor, workshop with doctoral students, 8 May.
- 2010 Université de Genève, guest instructor, Master of Arts in Translation, 8 November.
- 2009 Università di Napoli “Federico II”, guest instructor (on behalf of F. Grin), *SUS.DIV International Summer School*, 8 September.
- 2009 Université de Genève, Department of Geography, guest instructor, course in *Geography of Globalisation*, 11 May.
- 2007-2010 Université de Genève, guest instructor, Geneva International Students’ Programme (GISP).

ADMINISTRATIVE AND MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCES

- Project management

- 2015-13 Manager of the project LAPO (“Language Policy and Linguistic Justice in the European Union”) funded by the *Executive Agency for Research* of the European Commission.
- 2014-13 Manager of the project “Towards an index of linguistic justice” funded by *Esperanto Studies Foundation (ESF)*.
- 2013-11 Manager of the project “Justice linguistique en Europe” funded by the *Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF)*.
- 2011 Assistant manager of the research task “Efficiency and Fairness”, European integrated project
- 2006- *DYLAN* “Language Dynamics and Management of Diversity” (6th Framework Programme). Faculty of Translation and Interpreting (FTI), *Université de Genève*.

- Organisation and administration of conferences

- 2017 Colloquium “*Language skills for economic and social inclusion*” (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 12-13 October 2017.
- 2017 *Summer School on Linguistic Policy, Linguistic Planning and Evaluation* (with Dr. Jorge Antonio Leoni de León), Universidad de Costa Rica, 31 juillet – 3 août 2017.
- 2017 Symposium “*Language Policy and Planning in Multilingual Organisations: Exploring Language Regimes*” (with Lisa McEntee-Atalianis), Birkbeck University of London, 13 juillet 2017.
- 2015 International Colloquium, *Economics, Linguistic Justice and Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 2-3 March 2015.
- 2013 International Colloquium, *The Economics of Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), Venice International University, Italy, 26-27 July 2013. *Venice Summer Institute – CESifo Group Munich*.

- 2006 Workshop *Diritti linguistici, apprendimento delle lingue ed educazione per tutti*, Università di Parma, 27 July 2006. *Internacia Ligo de Esperantistaj Instruistoj (ILEI)*.

SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS AND PRIZES

- Research grants and prizes

- 2016 Research grant, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada (CND 10,000).
 2013 Post-doc research grant, Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowship, *Executive Agency for Research (REA)*, European Commission (EUR 162,000).
 2013 Research grant, *Esperantic Studies Foundation* (USD 3,000).
 2011 Post-doc research grant, *Swiss National Foundation for Scientific Research* (CHF 61,500).
 2011 Post-doc research grant, *DAAD-Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst - German Academic Exchange Service*. (EUR 10,685). Declined
 2004 Best dissertation. International competition prize for studies and research on multilingualism. *Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano*, Italy (EUR 2,500).

- Scholarships and other forms of financial support (\leq EUR 2,000)

- 2017 Financial support for the organisation of the Summer School “Linguistic Policy, Linguistic Planning and Evaluation”, San José del Costa Rica. *Esperantic Studies Foundation*.
 2015 Grant (conference abroad). *Esperantic Studies Foundation*.
 2017 Financial support for the organisation of the International Colloquium, “Economics, Linguistic Justice and Language Policy”, Berlin. *Esperantic Studies Foundation*.
 2013 Grant (conference abroad). *Center for Applied Statistics and Economics (CASE) – Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin*.
 2012-2013 Grant (conference abroad). *Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Gesellschaft (WWG) - Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin*.
 2011 Grant (conference abroad). *Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences*.
 2011 Grant (conference abroad). *Fondation Ernst et Lucie Schmidheiny*, Geneva.
 2010 Grant (conference abroad). *Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences*.
 2010 Grant (conference abroad). *Société Académique de Genève*.
 2005 Scholarship (study abroad). *Fondazione Enasarco*, Rome.
 2005 Scholarship (study abroad). *Fondation Barbour*, Geneva.

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Common European Framework of Reference for Languages: Understand (listen/read)—speak—write

<i>Italian</i> :	native speaker
<i>French</i> :	C2—C2—C2
<i>English</i> :	C2—C1—C1
<i>German</i> :	C1—C1—C1 (Goethe-Zertifikat C1, 2014)
<i>Spanish</i> :	B1—A2—A1

COMPUTER SKILLS

MS Windows, MS Office. *Econometrics packages*: Stata.

PUBLICATIONS

• Books

1. *The Evaluation of Language Regimes: Theory and Application to Multilingual Patent Organisations*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins (2014).

- Reviewed in *Language in Society, Language Policy, Language Problems & Language Planning, Revista de Llengua i Dret, Transylvanian Society*

- **Edited books**

2. *Language Policy and Linguistic Justice: Economics, Philosophical and Sociolinguistic Approaches* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), edited book, Springer (2018, forthcoming).
3. *The Economics of Language Policy* (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press (2016).

- **Academic journals**

- *Peer-reviewed journals*

4. "Multilingualism and the International Patent System: An Assessment of the Fairness of the Language Policy of WIPO", *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, vol. 17, n. 3, p. 349-369 (2017).
5. "Programmazione e controllo della 'politica del plurilinguismo' nell'amministrazione federale svizzera" ["Programming and monitoring of the 'policy of plurilingualism' in the Swiss federal administration"], *Studi Italiani di Linguistica Teorica e Applicata*, vol. 45, n. 3, p. 479-497 (2016).
6. "The EU's financial support for regional or minority languages: A historical assessment", (with Tom Moring, François Grin, and Johan Häggmann), *Treatises and Documents - Journal of Ethnic Studies*, n. 77, p. 33-66 (2016).
7. "Multilingual communication for whom? Language policy and fairness in the European Union", *European Union Politics*, vol. 17, n. 4, p. 546-569 (2016).
8. "Identifying and mitigating linguistic inequalities in the management of patent information in Europe", *World Patent Information*, vol. 40, p. 43-50 (2015).
9. "Partecipazione, esclusione linguistica e traduzione: Una valutazione del regime linguistico dell'Unione europea" ["Participation, linguistic exclusion and translation: An evaluation of the language regime of the EU"], *Studi italiani di linguistica teorica e applicata*, vol. 43, n. 2, p. 227-264 (2014).
10. "Linguistic justice in IP policies: Evaluating the language regime of the European Patent Office" (with Alessia Volpe), *European Journal of Law and Economics*, vol. 38, n. 1, p. 47-70, (2014).
11. "Is ELF more effective and fair than translation? An evaluation of the EU's multilingual regime" (with François Grin), *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, vol. 23, n.1, p. 93-107, (2013).
12. "The linguistic implications of academic performance indicators: general trends and case study", *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, n. 216, p. 131-156, (2012).
13. "La valutazione della ricerca e l'internazionalizzazione dell'università: quali effetti sulla diversità linguistica?" ["The evaluation of research activities and the internationalisation of universities: what effects on linguistic diversity?], *Plurilinguismo. Contatti di lingue e culture*, vol. 15, p. 43-58, (2010).
14. "Assessing efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: Towards a general analytical framework", (with François Grin) *AILA Review*, vol. 20, p. 87-105, (2007).
15. "Managing multilingualism in the European Union: Language policy evaluation for the European Parliament", *Language Policy*, vol. 5, n. 4, p. 393-417, (2006).
 - Reprinted in Ricento, Tom (ed.) *Language Policy and Planning. Critical Concepts in Linguistics*. London: Routledge (2015).
16. "Lingue, potere e conflitto. L'economia della guerra delle lingue in Europa" ["Language, power and conflict: the economics of language war in Europe"], *Metabasis*, vol. 1, n. 1, p. 1-15, (2006).

- *Other academic journals*

17. "Il multilinguismo svizzero nel sistema europeo dei brevetti", *Babylonia*, n. 3, p. 54-57 (2014).

18. “Conti precisi sull’importanza economica delle lingue nei brevetti industriali”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 42, April, p. 8-10, (2011).
 19. “Quali lingue per il brevetto dell’Unione europea? Un’analisi economica”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 41, October, p. 7-10, (2010).
 20. “L’approccio economico alla pianificazione linguistica. Contributi recenti e riflessioni generali”, *Lingua Italiana d’Oggi (LI d’O)*, vol. 6, p. 103-117, (2010).
 21. “Le traversie dell’italiano in Europa: il caso dei concorsi comunitari”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 40, April, p. 4-6, (2010).
 22. “Le conseguenze linguistiche dell’internazionalizzazione dell’Università in Europa”, *Multilinguismo e Società*, p. 59-66, (2009).
 - Esperanto translation: “Lingva diverseco kaj la internaciigo de la universitatoj en Eŭropo”, in Blanke, Detlev, and Ulrich Lins (ed.): *La arto labori kune. Festlibro por Humphrey Tonkin*. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, p. 151-156, (2010).
 - Catalan translation: “La internacionalització de les universitats europees: Els reptes en matèria de política lingüística”, in *Esperanto i drets lingüístics, Recull d’articles 2005-2008*, Hèctor Alòs i Font (ed.). Barcelona: Associació Catalana d’Esperanto, p. 30-35, (2008).
 23. “Una tassa linguistica sui paesi anglofoni? Equità e comunicazione internazionale in Europa”, *Lingua Italiana d’Oggi (LI d’O)*, vol. 5, p. 123-126, (2009).
 24. “I sistemi di valutazione dell’Università: quali insidie per l’italiano?”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 38, April, p. 8-12, (2009).
 25. “Internazionalizzazione dell’Università e nuove sfide per la lingua italiana”, *La Crusca per Voi*, n. 36, April 2008, p. 3-8, (2008).
- **Book chapters**
 26. "An economics approach to language policy and linguistic justice" (with Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin), in Michele Gazzola, Bengt-Arne Wickström and Torsten Templin (eds.) *Language Policy and Linguistic Justice: Economics, Philosophical and Sociolinguistic Approaches*. New York/Berlin: Springer (2018 forthcoming).
 27. “Le plurilinguisme européen après le Brexit. Quels effets sur la participation démocratique et la mobilité des citoyens européens ? ”, (with Till Burckhardt), in Jean-Claude Barbier (ed.), *Un retour des nations en Europe? Réflexions sur la crise politique de l’Union européenne ?* Paris: La Documentation Française, (2018 forthcoming).
 28. “Plurilinguismo e valore economico. Principi generali e considerazioni sul caso dell’italiano” (with Daniele Mazzacani), in Alessandro Masi e Valeria Noli (ed.), *Geocultura. Prospettive, strumenti, metodologie per un mondo in italiano*. Rome: Società Dante Alighieri, (2018 forthcoming).
 29. “Les classements des universités et les indicateurs bibliométriques : Quels effets sur le multilinguisme dans l’enseignement et la recherche ?”, in Le Lièvre, Françoise, Mathilde Anquetil, Lisbeth Verstraete-Hansen, Christiane Fäcke, and Martine Derivry (eds.), *Langues et cultures dans l’internationalisation de l’enseignement supérieur - Languages and cultures in the internationalization of higher education*. Bern/Berlin: Peter Lang, (2017 forthcoming).
 30. “Multilinguismo ed economia in Italia”, in Cabiddu, Maria Agostina (ed.), *L’italiano alla prova dell’internazionalizzazione*. Milan: Edizioni Angelo Guerini e Associati, p. 59-82 (2017).
 31. “Comparative language policy and evaluation: Concepts, indicators and implications for translation policy”, (with François Grin), in Reine Meylaerts and Gabriel González Nuñez (eds.), *Translation and Public Policy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives and Case Studies*. London: Routledge, p. 83-112 (2017).
 32. “Language skills and employment status of adult migrants in Europe”, in Beacco, Jean-Claude, Hans-Jürgen Krumm, David Little and Philia Thalgott (eds.), *The linguistic integration of adult migrants. Some lessons from research*. Berlin: Mouton-De Gruyter, p. 297-302 (2017).

33. “Multilinguisme et équité: l’impact d’un changement de régime linguistique européen en Espagne, France et Italie”, in Agresti, Giovanni and Joseph G. Turi (eds.), *Représentations sociales des langues et politiques linguistiques. Déterminismes, implications, regards croisés*. Rome: Aracne, p. 269-286 (2017).
34. “Documenti e orientamenti dell’Unione europea in materia di multilinguismo: una classificazione degli atti”, in Paolo Caretti and Giuseppe Mobilio (eds.), *La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica*. Turin: Giappichelli, p. 99-132 (2016).
35. “Economic research on English in Europe”, in Andrew Linn (ed.), *Investigating English in Europe – Contexts and Agendas*. Berlin/Boston, De Gruyter-Mouton, p. 185-191 (2016).
36. “EU language policy and English”, in Andrew Linn (ed.), *Investigating English in Europe – Contexts and Agendas*. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter-Mouton, p. 138-144 (2016).
37. “Introduction” (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), in Gazzola, Michele and Bengt-Arne Wickström (eds.), *The Economics of Language Policy*. Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press, p. 1-18, (2016).
38. “A concise bibliography of language economics” (with François Grin and Bengt-Arne Wickström), in Gazzola, Michele and Bengt-Arne Wickström (eds.), *The Economics of Language Policy*. Cambridge (MA)/London: MIT Press, p. 53-92, (2016).
 - Also published in *CESIfo Working Paper 5530*.
39. “Il valore economico delle lingue”, in Gobbo, Federico (ed.). *Lingua, politica, cultura: Serta gratulatoria in honorem Renato Corsetti*. New York: Mondial, p. 47-54 (2016).
40. “Valutare una politica linguistica. Teoria e applicazione all’Organizzazione mondiale della proprietà intellettuale”, in Bruno, Carla, Simone Casini, Francesca Gallina, and Reymond Siebetcheu (eds.), *Plurilinguismo / Sintassi. Atti del XLVI Congresso Internazionale di Studi della Società di Linguistica Italiana (SLI)*. Rome: Bulzoni editore, p. 67-84; (2015).
41. “Lingva justeco: kiel taksi ĝin? La ekzemplo de Eŭropa Unio (Linguistic Justice: How to evaluate it? The example of the European Union)”, in Vergara, José-Antonio (ed.), *Proceedings of the Internacia Kongreso Universitato*, 67th session. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, p. 74-89, (2014).
 - Catalan translation, “Justícia Lingüística: com avaluar-la? L’exemple de la Unió Europea”, in *Kataluna esperantisto. Llengua internacional i drets lingüístics*, n. 364-365 (130-131) December 2015, p. 3-12.
 - Reprinted as “Lingva justeco kaj esperantismo”, in Fritz Wollenberg (ed), *Esperanto. Lingvo kaj kulturo en Berlino kaj Brandenburgio 111 jaroj*, New York: Mondial, p. 301-313 (2017).
42. “Assessing efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: theory and application through indicators”, (with François Grin), in Berthoud, Anne-Claude, François Grin and Georges Lüdi (eds.), *Exploring the Dynamics of Multilingualism*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, p. 365–386, (2013).
43. “Perché l’anglicizzazione completa dei programmi universitari è inefficace e iniqua”, in Nicoletta Maraschio and Domenico De Martino (eds.), *Fuori l’italiano dall’università? Inglese, internazionalizzazione, politica linguistica*. Rome: Laterza, p. 87-94, (2012).
44. “La puissance économique du français” (with François Grin), in Maurais, Jacques (ed.), *L’avenir du français*. Paris: Editions des archives contemporaines, p. 53-57, (2008).
45. “La gestione del multilinguismo nell’Unione europea”, in Carli, Augusto (ed.), *Le sfide della politica linguistica di oggi. Fra la valorizzazione del multilinguismo migratorio locale e le istanze del plurilinguismo europeo*. Milan: FrancoAngeli, p. 17-117, (2006).

- **Research reports**

46. *Il valore delle competenze linguistiche: Il Piano "Trentino Trilingue" visto da una prospettiva economica*. Trento: Provincia autonoma di Trento – Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa (IPRASE), (2017).
47. *European Strategy for Multilingualism: Benefits and Costs*, Brussels: European Parliament, (2016).
48. *The aspect of culture in the social inclusion of ethnic minorities. Evaluation of the impact of inclusion policies under the open method of co-ordination: Assessing the cultural policies of six Member States of the European Union*, (with Tove Malloy), Flensburg: European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI). Project funded by the European Commission, (2006).

- **Reviews**

49. Review of Cornelia Streidt "Les langues au Parlement européen : L'usage des langues officielles par les eurodéputés", *Sociolinguistica*, vol. 24, p. 231-235, (2010).
50. Review of Dell'Aquila, Vittorio and Iannàcaro, Gabriele, "La pianificazione linguistica. Lingue, società e istituzioni", *Language Problems & Language Planning*, vol. 32, n. 2, p. 201-206, (2007).
51. Review of Gardt, Andreas and Hüppauf, Bernd (eds.) "Globalization and the Future of German", *Language and Education*, vol. 20, n. 2, p. 165-166, (2006).

- **Working papers**

52. "The economic evaluation of language policy and planning: An introduction to existing work", (with François Grin and François Vaillancourt), ELF Working Paper No. 19, Observatory "Economics-Languages-Training", University of Geneva, (2015).
53. "Language policy and linguistic justice in the European Union: the socio-economic effects of multilingualism", ELF Working Paper No. 15, Observatory "Economics-Languages-Training", University of Geneva, (2014).
54. "Efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication" (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 6, (2011). www.dylan-project.org
55. "Criteria-based comparison in language policy: principles and methodology" (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 5, (2010).
56. "Multilingualism, efficiency and fairness: preliminary considerations regarding the role of creativity in a set of structural relationships" (with François Grin), *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 4, (2009).
57. "Efficiency and Fairness. Deliverable No. 3" (with François Grin) *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 3, (2009).
58. "Efficiency and Fairness. Deliverable No. 2" (with François Grin) *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 2, (2008).
59. "Efficiency and Fairness. Deliverable No. 1" (with François Grin) *DYLAN Working Paper* No. 1, (2007).

- **Dissertations**

60. *The economic evaluation of efficiency and fairness in the management of multilingual communication: The case of patent offices*, PhD thesis, University of Geneva, Switzerland, (2011).
61. *The welfare economics of language planning and the evaluation of language policies*, MSc Dissertation, University of York, UK, (2006).
62. *La relazione fra i costi economici e i costi politici del multilinguismo nell'Unione europea*, BA dissertation, Università "L. Bocconi", Milan, Italy, (2003).

- **Work in progress**

63. "Is the European Commission's de Facto Language Regime Effective? An Empirical Assessment", Manuscript. Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (2016).
64. "Foreign Languages and Employability: Evidence from Europe", (with Nannette Swed), Manuscript. Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (2015).

- **Other publications (newspapers, magazines, web-magazines, etc.)**

65. "Per un'internazionalizzazione realmente plurilingue delle Università", *Accademia della Crusca*, 22 March 2017.
66. "Kial lingva politiko gravas por justeco kaj demokratio? (Why does language policy matter for justice and democracy?)", in Košecký, Stanislav (ed.), *Prilingve en Nitro: politike, historie, teorie, instrue. Fakaj prelegoj prezentitaj kadre de la 101-a Universala Kongreso de Esperanto*. Rotterdam: Universala Esperanto-Asocio, (2016), p. 49-50.
67. "A 'one-language' policy would foster elitism and his disproportionately the least advantaged", *Democratic Audit UK and European Politics and Policy*, 20 August 2016.
68. "Internazionalizzazione dell'università e giustizia linguistica", *L'esperanto*, vol. 93, n. 2, 2016, p. 27-29.
69. "Runder Tisch zur Sprachgerechtigkeit an Universitäten", *Interlinguistische Informationen*, Mitteilungsblatt des Gesellschaft für Interlingvistik e.V., Nr. 98 (1, 2016), p. 2.
70. "Erster Weltkongress über Sprachenrechte" (with Davide Astori and Federico Gobbo), *Interlinguistische Informationen*, Mitteilungsblatt des Gesellschaft für Interlingvistik e.V., Nr. 96-97 (3-4, 2015), p. 4-5.
71. "Ökonomie, sprachliche Gerechtigkeit und Sprachpolitik", *Interlinguistische Informationen*, Mitteilungsblatt des Gesellschaft für Interlingvistik e.V., Nr. 94-95 (1-2, 2015), p. 2-5.
72. "Il falso mito dell'inglese: né democratico, né redditizio", *Corriere della Sera* ("La Lettura"), Sunday 30 November 2014, p. 5.
73. "Multilingualism and social justice in Europe", *Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting Blog* (<http://blog.lindau-nobel.org/multilingualism-and-social-justice-in-europe/#more-10480>), August 2014.
74. "Effetti linguistici della valutazione della ricerca", *Scienza in rete* (www.scienzainrete.it), 2 November 2012.
75. "Nell'Europa dei diritti non c'è giustizia per gli idiomi", *Madrelingua* (supplement of "Pagine della Dante"), n. 1, year 2, January-March 2012, p. 3.
76. "La lingua del brevetto nell'Unione Europea. Una questione di costi e giustizia distributiva", *Il Giornale dell'Ingegnere*, N. 6 - 15 March 2011, p. 3.
77. "Nitobe – per la giustizia e la democrazia linguistica", *L'esperanto*, vol. 88, n. 2, March/April 2011, p. 9-10.
78. "La polemica delle lingue in Europa. Meglio una politica plurilingue", *Libertiamo.it*, 1 May 2010.
79. "Università e inglese", *L'esperanto*, vol. 39, n. 7, January/February 2008, p. 3.
80. "Le français : quelle importance dans l'économie mondiale?", (with François Grin) *Forbes*, vol. 40, n. 152, p. 18-20, (2008).
81. "Too much English spoken in Europe?", *Cafébabel*, 25 September 2008 [available also in Italian, French, German, Polish and Spanish].
82. "L'Italiano, lingua tassata ed estromessa dall'università", *Cronaca d'Abruzzo*, 27 December 2007.
83. "Che cos'è una lingua franca?", *L'esperanto*, vol. 37, n. 2, March/April 2006, p. 3-4.
84. "Osservazioni sulla politica linguistica in Italia", *L'esperanto*, vol. 37, n. 1, January/February 2006, p. 3-4.
85. "Quello che gli esperantisti non dicono", *L'esperanto*, vol. 36, n. 6, September 2005, p. 3-4.

86. “Multilingualism in the European Union and its Costs”, in *Multilinguismo? Sì grazie!*, Webpages of the European Commission, Representation in Milan [also in Italian], 2003.
87. “L’esperanto e i suoi veri paladini”, *L’esperanto*, vol. 33, n. 1, January 2002, p. 13.

- **Interviews**

- *Radio della Svizzera italiana - RSI*, in *Moby Dick*, "Indipendenza è libertà?", 30 settembre 2017.
- *Radio Ekonomika*, streaming service of the European Commission, "The economics of languages", 28 October 2016.
- *Organisastion internationale de la francophonie*, "Multilinguisme: pourquoi et comment le promouvoir", October 2016.
- *Corriere della Sera*, "L'italiano non è una lingua da museo", 6 June 2016.
- *Rai 3*, "TGR-30 ottobre 2015", 30 October 2015 (7:00-8:30).
- *Trentino TV*, "Telegiornale 30 ottobre 2015", 30 October 2015 (2:20-4:40).
- *Le Journal du Dimanche*, "Les gens ne prennent pas l'espéranto au sérieux", 27 July 2015.
- *RAI.tv*, in *Spaziolibero*, "Democrazia e giustizia linguistica in Europa", 20 January 2015.
- *Radio Radicale*, in *Democrazia linguistica*, "Multilinguismo e Europa", 14 December 2014.
- *Muzaike.info*, "Lingva justeco", 17 January 2014.
- *RSI-Rete 1, Mille voci*, "Il peso specifico e la vitalità dell'italiano", 26 April 2013, 31:31-44:10.
- *WDR, Funkhaus Europa, Radio Colonia*, "I brevetti non parlano italiano", 6 December 2010.
- *Radio 24 – Il Sole 24 Ore*, in *24 mattino*, "La seconda lingua è un rischio per l'italiano?", 23 August 2010, 08:35-09:00.
- *Radio Radicale*, in *Democrazia linguistica*, "La valutazione dell'università e della ricerca e il futuro della lingua italiana", 23 August 2009, 19:21-19:55 (CET).
- *Radio 24 – Il Sole 24 Ore*, in *24 Mattino*, "Il pacchetto università e l'internazionalizzazione delle università in Italia. Quali sfide per la lingua italiana?", 5 August 2009, 8:50-9:00 (CET).
- *Radio Radicale*, in *Democrazia linguistica*, "Commento su *l'insegnamento delle lingue straniere come politica pubblica*", 14 June 2009, 19:30-20:00 (CET).
- *Radio Uno Toronto*, in *Voltapagina*, "L'italiano e gli italiani all'estero", 1 March 2009, 16:40-16:55 (CET).
- *Radio Uno Toronto*, in *Voltapagina*, "Giustizia linguistica in Europa", 26 October 2008, 15:35-15:15 (CET).
- *Radio Radicale*, in *Democrazia linguistica*, "Internazionalizzazione delle università", 25 November 2007, 19:30-20:00 (CET).

- **Citations in the press**

- *Mastermas.com*, "¿Imponer el inglés como único idioma oficial de la UE? Mala idea", 5 September 2016.
- *Horizon. The EU research & Innovation Magazine*, "Multilingualism is vital for an inclusive EU - researchers", 30 August 2016.
- *Corriere della Sera-Corriere Trentino*, "Lingue straniere: chi le sa guadagna di più", 31 October 2015, p. 6.
- *El popolo Ĉinio*, "Esperanto kaj lingva politiko", 20 December 2013.
- *L'internazionale*, "Litterae dant panem", n. 972, 26 October-1 November 2012, p. 26.
- *Corriere della Sera. Il club de La Lettura*, "Le lingue salvate e inventate dalla Rete", 5 February 2012.

- *Corriere della Sera*, “Non solo inglese. Perché è un affare difendere l’italiano”, 6 November 2011, p. 32-33.
- *Il Tempo*, “Se l’italiano penalizza la ricerca”, 3 October 2011, p. 11.
- *Il Sole 24 Ore*, “La Crusca primeggia anche in Europa”, 27 August 2011.
- *Corriere del Ticino*, “Darsi da fare per dire”, 5 March 2011, p. 1.
- *Corriere della Sera*, “Lingue discriminate nella Ue. La Corte dà ragione all’Italia”, 4 February 2011, p. 17.
- *Il Tempo*, “Italiano discriminato”, 22 September 2010.
- *Corriere della Sera*, “L’italiano escluso dall’Europa”, 20 March 2010, p. 55.
- *The Guardian Weekly, Learning English, ELT Diary*, 17 October 2008, p. 3: “Call to tax Britain for language advantage”.
- *Corriere della Sera*, “Università in inglese”, 25 November 2007, p. 18.

TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS TO CONFERENCES/ SEMINARS/ WORKSHOPS

- *Conference presentations refereed at the abstract stage and presentations to academic conferences as an invited speaker*
- 1. “Sprachen und Arbeitsmarkt”, *Mehrsprachigkeit in Europa*, 27. Tagung der Gesellschaft für Interlinguistik e.V. (GIL), Berlin, 10-12 November 2017.
- 2. “Analisi e valutazione di una politica linguistica: teoria e applicazione al caso dell’amministrazione federale svizzera”, *Annual Congress of the Italian Political Science Society*, Università “Carlo Bo”, Urbino 14-16 September 2017.
- 3. “An economics view on optimal language policy” (with Bengt-Arne Wickström), *MANCEPT Workshops in Political Theory* – University of Manchester, UK, 11-13 September 2017.
- 4. “Quantitative Indicators for the Planning & Monitoring of Language Policies in Multilingual Organisations” (with T. Templin), workshop *Language Policy and Planning in Multilingual Organisations: Exploring Language Regimes*, Birkbeck University of London, United Kingdom, 3 July 2017.
- 5. “Language skills and employability: Evidence from Germany, Italy and Spain”, *International Symposium on Bilingualism*, University of Limerick, 11-15 June 2017.
- 6. “Politiche linguistiche, mercato ed equità”, Workshop «*Per una politica linguistica democratica – mobilità e integrazione*», Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, 26 May 2017 [Invited speaker].
- 7. “Mercato, società e politica linguistica”, *X Convegno Nazionale AICLU* “Le lingue dei centri linguistici nelle sfide europee e internazionali: formazione e mercato del lavoro”, Università per stranieri di Siena, 18-20 May 2017 [Invited speaker].
- 8. “Il plurilinguismo nell’insegnamento universitario”, workshop *Novità sull’italiano. Politica linguistica, scuola e università*, Accademia della Crusca, Florence, 4 May 2017 [Invited speaker].
- 9. “Valutare una politica linguistica: il caso della ‘politica del plurilinguismo’ nell’amministrazione federale svizzera”, *XX National Congress of the Italian Evaluation Society*, Università di Padova, 20-22 April 2017.
- 10. “L’economia del multilinguismo”, Università di Torino - Centro Linguistico di Ateneo, 9 February 2017 [Invited speaker].
- 11. “Évaluation et politiques linguistiques : modèles et indicateurs”, *Évaluer les politiques linguistiques : Quels objectifs, critères, indicateurs ?* 10èmes Journées des Droits Linguistiques - JDL 2016 Colloque international – University of Teramo, Italy, 14-16 December 2016.
- 12. “Foreign language skills and employability in Germany, Italy and Spain”, Workshop *Language and Occupations*, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Terragona, Spain, 24-25 October 2016 [Invited speaker].
- 13. “Multilingualism and social equity in the European Union”, Workshop *Modern Languages, Global English and the Future of the EU*, University of London, UK, 21 September 2016 [Invited speaker].
- 14. “Is the European Commission's de facto language regime effective? An empirical assessment”, *24th World Congress of Political Science*, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, Poland, 23-28 July 2016.

15. "Language skills and employment status of adult migrants in Europe", Symposium *The linguistic integration of adult migrants: lessons from research*, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France, 30 March – 1 April 2016.
16. "Documenti e orientamenti dell'Unione europea in materia di multilinguismo", Final conference of the project PRIN 2010-11 «*La lingua come fattore di integrazione sociale e politica*», Università di Firenze, Italy, 18 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
17. "Les politiques linguistiques dans l'enseignement académique et dans la recherche : questions de coûts, d'efficacité et d'équité", *Le plurilinguisme, le pluriculturalisme et l'anglais dans la mondialisation*, Université Catholique de l'Ouest, Angers, France, 7-10 October 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
18. "Foreign Languages and Employability: Evidence from Europe", "*Multidisciplinary approaches in language policy and planning*" conference, the University of Calgary, Canada, 3-5 September 2015.
19. "Multilingualism As Social Policy: Assessing the Fairness of the EU's Language Regime", Council for European Studies, *22nd International Conference of Europeanists*, Sciences-Po, Paris, France, 8-10 July 2015.
20. "Multilingualism and linguistic justice in the European Union", *First Worldwide Congress for Language Rights*, University of Teramo, Italy, Teramo-Giulianova, Italy, 19-23 May 2015.
21. "Il valore economico delle lingue. Un'introduzione all'economia linguistica", Conférences du printemps 2015: *Des langues «en partage» dans les organisations: penser au pluriel la communication internationale*, Università di Torino, 27 April 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
22. "Assessing the Effects of Language Policies: The Case of the EU", *4th European User Conference for EU-Microdata, GESIS-Eurostat*, Mannheim, Germany 5-6 March 2015.
23. "Justice linguistique dans les activités d'entreprise: le cas de la propriété intellectuelle", Workshop «*Language policy in multilingual and multicultural workplaces : A means of inclusion or exclusion?* », Université du Luxembourg, 10 February 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
24. "Innovation and Language Policy: Evaluating the Language Regime of the PCT System", Annual Conference of the Italian Society for Law and Economics (SIDE), Università degli Studi di Roma « La Sapienza », Rome 18-20 December 2014.
25. "Sprachengerechtigkeit, Mehrsprachigkeit und Sprachenpolitik in der EU", *Die Plansprachenbewegung rund um den Ersten Weltkrieg*, 24. Tagung der Gesellschaft für Interlinguistik e.V. (GIL), Berlin, 21-23 November 2014.
26. "Multilingualism for effective communication. An evaluation of the European Commission's de facto language policy", "*Multidisciplinary approaches in language policy and planning*" conference, the University of Calgary, Canada, 4-6 September 2014.
27. "Lingva justeco: kiel taksigi ĝin? La ekzemplo de Eŭropa Unio", *Internacia Kongreso Universitato*, Universala Esperanto-Asocio, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 26 July – 2 August 2014.
28. "Language policy, efficiency and redistribution: Towards effective policies" (with François Grin and François Vaillancourt), *Economy and Language: An Interdisciplinary Workshop*, the University of Chicago Center in Paris, 19-20 June 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
29. "Il multilinguismo nell'Unione europea e le politiche linguistiche", Osservatorio di terminologia e politiche linguistiche, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, 7 May 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
30. "Language planning and linguistic justice: An empirical analysis of the EU's language policy", *3rd LINEE+ Conference: "Linguistic and cultural diversity in space and time"*, Inter-University Centre (IUC), Dubrovnik, 27-30 April 2014.
31. "Linguistic justice in the EU: why multilingualism is (still) better than monolingualism", *Workshop 'The Multilingual Challenge in the Framework of Horizon 2020'*, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS), Wassenaar, The Netherlands, 16-19 October 2013.
32. "The more languages the better? Evaluating the fairness and the efficiency of the language policy of the PCT", *30th Annual Conference of the European Association of Law and Economics (EALE)*, Uniwersytet Warszawski (University of Warsaw), Poland, 26-28 September 2013.

33. "Information costs asymmetries in the European patent system: A barrier to integration?" (with Alessia Volpe, in absentia), *Democracy and Technology Tensions of Europe from 19th to the 21st century*, Université Sorbonne Paris, France, 19-21 September 2013.
34. "Language planning and linguistic justice in the European Union. The socio-economic consequences of multilingualism", *Multidisciplinary Approaches in Language Policy and Planning Conference*, the University of Calgary, Canada, 5-7 September 2013.
35. "The Problem of University Rankings", Nitobe Symposium on *Languages and Internationalization in Higher Education: Ideologies, Practices, Alternatives*, Center for Research and Documentation on World Language Problems, Reykjavík, Iceland, 18-20 July 2013 [Invited speaker].
36. "Giustizia linguistica e multilinguismo", International conference *L'Università per il multilinguismo: politiche per le lingue straniere, politiche per l'italiano*, Università di Bologna, 23-24 May 2013 [Invited speaker].
37. "Language policy and linguistic justice in the European Union", *21st annual symposium on language and society*, University of Texas at Austin, USA, 12-13 April 2013.
38. "Il contributo dell'economia delle lingue alla valutazione dell'efficienza e dell'equità dei regimi linguistici: teoria e applicazione al caso dell'Organizzazione Mondiale della Proprietà Intellettuale", *XLVI Congresso Internazionale della Società di linguistica italiana*, Università per stranieri di Siena, Italy, 28 September 2012.
39. "The impact of university rankings and international mobility on linguistic diversity in scientific communication", *19th Sociolinguistics Symposium*, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany, 23 August 2012.
40. "Linguistic justice and intellectual property: An evaluation of the distributive effects of the language regime of the European Patent Office", *4th Annual Workshop of the International Society for the History and Theory of Intellectual Property "Intellectual Property as Cultural Technology"*, London School of Economics, UK, 26 June 2012.
41. "Gli effetti dell'internazionalizzazione degli atenei e della valutazione della ricerca sulla diversità linguistica", Università degli Studi del Sannio, Benevento, Italy, 8 May 2012 [Invited speaker].
42. "L'évaluation des politiques linguistiques dans le domaine de la propriété industrielle", *Le rôle des pratiques langagières dans la constitution des espaces sociaux pluriels d'aujourd'hui : un défi pour la linguistique appliquée*, Colloque de la VALS/ASLA, Université de Lausanne, Switzerland, 2 February 2012.
43. "Evaluation in language policy and planning (LPP). On the need for operationalising choice criteria" (with F. Grin), *3rd International Conference on Language, Education and Diversity (LED 2011)*, University of Auckland, New Zealand, 24 November 2011.
44. "Multilingualism in economic processes: identifying and measuring effectiveness" (with F. Grin), *16th World Congress of Applied Linguistics*, 北京外国语大学 (Beijing Foreign Studies University), Beijing, China, 24 August 2011.
45. "Operationalizing choice criteria in language policy" (with F. Grin), *L'évaluation dans un contexte de mobilité individuelle et sociétale/ Evaluation in a Context of Individual and Global Mobility*, University of Ottawa, Canada, 29 April 2011.
46. "Evaluating language policies for minority languages: principles and methodology", *Minority Languages in Europe: Success and Challenges*, Indiana University at Bloomington, USA, 9 October 2010.
47. "Assessing efficiency and fairness in language policy and planning", *Applied Linguistics: Global and Local*, British Association for Applied Linguistics Annual Conference, University of Aberdeen, UK, 10 September 2010.
48. "The linguistic implications of university performance indicators", *New challenges for multilingualism in Europe*, Institute for Anthropological Research, Zagreb - LINEE Network of Excellence, Dubrovnik, Croatia, 13 April 2010.
49. "Student mobility and linguistic diversity in Italy: Challenges and policies", International conference on *Transnational Student Mobility*, CALPIU (Network for Cultural and Linguistic Practices in the International University), Roskilde University, Denmark, 15 December 2008.

50. “Multilingualism and the economics of language policies”, *Multilingualism and Intercultural Dialogue in Globalisation*, International Conference organised by the European Commission, University of Delhi, India, 12 December 2008 [[Invited speaker](#)].
51. “Towards efficiency and fairness indicators for the evaluation of language regimes in the European Union”, Symposium on *Multilingualism in EU Institutions*, AILA 2008 Conference on *Multilingualism: Challenges and Opportunities*, 28 August 2008, Universität Duisburg-Essen, Essen, Germany [[Invited speaker](#)].
- *Non-refereed presentations (e.g. presentations to practitioners and/or policymakers, seminars and workshops)*
52. “Una lingua assolutamente indispensabile usata da pochi. Plurilinguismo, inglese ed equità in Italia e in Europa”, *Seminario nazionale LEND «Apprendere le lingue: Strumenti? Cultura?»*, Milan, 20-21 October 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
53. “Politiche linguistiche e plurilinguismo universitario”, Round Table “*Diversità linguistica ed equità nell’Università*”, Centro Studi Sereno Regis, Turin, 25 May 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
54. “Multilingualism and the EU after Brexit”, conference on *Le multilinguisme dans l’UE après le Brexit*, Council of the EU, Brussels, 15 May 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
55. “Il Piano ‘Trentino Trilingue’ visto da una prospettiva economica”, *Festival delle Lingue*, IPRASE (Istituto provinciale per la ricerca e la sperimentazione educativa), 9-11 March 2017 [[Invited speaker](#)].
56. “La politique de plurilinguisme de la Confédération : Vers une évaluation globale et systémique de la mise en œuvre de la Loi sur les langues du 5 octobre 2007 et l’Ordonnance sur les langues du 4 juin 2010”, Seminar of the *Groupe Accompagnement Plurilinguisme (GAP)* Swiss Confederation, Déléguée fédérale au plurilinguisme, Berne, 18 November 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
57. “The economics of minority languages”, Seminar *Languages create wealth*, Finnish Embassy in Budapest, 9 November 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
58. “EU strategy for multilingualism: benefits and costs”, Seminar *What is the role of regional or minority languages in the local economies of Europe? Multilingualism for Economic Growth and Jobs in EU regions*, Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity (NPLD) and the Region of Friuli Venezia-Giulia, Brussels, Belgium, 27 October 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
59. “Le multilinguisme dans l’Union européenne après le Brexit”, Maison de la Francité, Soirée of the group “Pour une Gouvernance Européenne Multilingue (GEM+)”, Bruxelles, 27 October 2016.
60. “Benefits and costs of the European strategy for multilingualism”, Presentation for the Committee on Culture and Education, European Parliament, Brussels, 14 July 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
61. “La tutela delle minoranze linguistiche nell’Unione Europea”, Round table, *Lingua friulana e autonomia: i venti anni della legge regionale 15 del 1996*, Agenzia Regionale per la lingua friulana (ARLeF), San Vito al Tagliamento, Udine, Italy, 22 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
62. “Évaluer une politique linguistique : le rôle des indicateurs”, Conference *Politique de plurilinguisme: une politique publique comme les autres ?* Swiss Confederation, Déléguée fédérale au plurilinguisme / Services du Parlement, Berne, 1 March 2016 [[Invited speaker](#)].
63. “L’anglificazione dell’università: una politica inefficace ed iniqua”, Round table on “*Internazionalizzazione dell’università e giustizia linguistica*”, Associazione “Nitobe”, Turin, Italy, 23 November 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
64. “The economic value of minority languages”, (NPLD) Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity’s High-level Conference on Multilingualism, *Migration and the Economy. Towards a New Roadmap for Linguistic Diversity in Europe*, Brussels, Belgium, 18 November 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
65. “La valenza economica delle competenze linguistiche”, Seminar «*Le risorse immateriali per il futuro del Trentino. Il caso delle competenze linguistiche*», IPRASE-Provincia autonoma di Trento, 30 October 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].

66. “The evaluation of language policies: The role of indicators”, Pre-conference meeting *Connecting language policy research and language policy practice*, the University of Calgary, Canada, 2 September 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
67. “Giustizia linguistica in Europa: Perché il multilinguismo conviene?”, *International Mother Tongue Day*, Esperanto Association “Canuto”, International library “Ilaria Alpi”, Parma, 21 February 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
68. “Scientific research on languages and the economy: An overview”, *Round table on “Languages and the economy”*, Network for the Promotion of Linguistic Diversity (NPLD), Welsh Government European Office, Brussels, Belgium, 21 January 2015 [[Invited speaker](#)].
69. “Lingva Justeco en Eŭropa Unio”, Symposium *Justicia lingüística en la práctica La experiencia latinoamericana y sus tendencias*, Liga Internacional de Docentes Esperantistas (ILEI), Montevideo, Uruguay, 24 July 2014.
70. “Justicia lingüística a la Unión Europea”, Espai VilaWeb, Barcelona, Spain, 9 July 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
71. “Multilingualism and Linguistic Justice in the EU”, *2014 Polyglot Gathering in Berlin*, Berlin, Germany, 15 June 2014.
72. “Lingva justeco, lingva politiko kaj Eŭropo”, *Congrès 2014 de l’espéranto en France*, Chambéry, France, 31 May 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
73. “Language policy and linguistic justice in the European Union: Is monolingualism more effective and fair than multilingualism?” DG Interpretation – DG Translation- Universities conference “Translating and interpreting for our citizens”, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium, 27-28 March 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
74. “Politiche linguistiche, innovazione tecnologica e brevetti industriali”, *Conference «Lingua è sviluppo»*, Società Umanitaria, Milan, Italy, 6 February 2014 [[Invited speaker](#)].
75. “Language planning and linguistic justice in Europe: An evaluation of the EU language regime”, CASE Vorlesung (Center for Applied Statistics and Economics, Berlin), Berlin, Germany, 4 February 2014.
76. “Il valore economico del multilinguismo”, *Le lingue e la città - Lavoro - Cittadini – Culture*, LEND [Lingue e nuova didattica] – Training workshop, Florence, Italy, 25 October 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
77. “Designing policy indicators: Towards an application to language rights and language policies”, *Expert Workshop -- National Minority Indicators – Piloting Indicators for the Implementation of the Framework convention for the Protection of National Minorities and the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages*, European Centre for Minority Issues (ECMI), Flensburg, Germany, 6 July 2013 (with François Grin, in absentia).
78. “Giustizia linguistica e politiche linguistiche: perché conviene promuovere l’italiano e il multilinguismo”, *Giornata di studi “Alternative al ‘solo inglese’: discutiamone”*, Coscienza svizzera, Lugano, Switzerland, 23 February 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
79. “Costi e benefici dell’omologazione linguistica: una prospettiva economica”, *Convegno di studi «Lingua Cultura Libertà»*, Società Umanitaria, Milano, Italy, 20 February 2013 [[Invited speaker](#)].
80. “Results of the project ‘Linguistic justice in Europe: The distributive consequences of EU multilingual communication’”, *Doktorandenseminar*, Institut für Finanzwissenschaft, Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Fakultät, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany, 12 January 2013.
81. “Quelques conclusions du programme européen DYLAN (Dynamiques des langues et gestion de la diversité)”, *Annual conference of the European Observatory for Plurilingualism*, Rome, Italy, 10 October 2012 [[invited speaker](#)].
82. “Il valore economico delle lingue”, *Annual conference of the European Observatory for Plurilingualism*, Rome, Italy 10 October 2012 [[Invited speaker](#)].
83. “Lingvaj politikoj kaj ekonomiko: aliroj kaj rezultoj”, 9th Congress of the Eŭropa Esperanto-Unio, Galway, Irland, 16 July 2012 [[Invited speaker](#)].

84. “Conséquences économiques et financières de l’hégémonie de l’anglais”, *Le « tout anglais » dans l’entreprise : des mythes à la réalité et à la recherche de solutions alternatives*. Conférence CFE-CGC (Confédération française de l’encadrement - Confédération générale des cadres), Paris, France, 7 March 2012 [Invited speaker].
85. “Linguistic justice in Europe: The distributive consequences of EU multilingual communication”, *Doktorandenseminar*, Institut für Finanzwissenschaft, Wirtschaftswissenschaftliche Fakultät, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany, 22 February 2012.
86. “Quels critères d’évaluation pour les politiques linguistiques”, Workshop on *L’impact des politiques linguistiques sur l’emploi et la compétitivité économique*, Université Montesquieu - Bordeaux IV, Bordeaux, France, 13 December 2011 [Invited speaker].
87. “L’évaluation des politiques linguistiques”, *Rencontre jeunes chercheurs*, Université de Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland, 25 May 2011.
88. “Efficiency and fairness in multilingual communication: policy analysis approach and indicator system” (with F. Grin), *VIII DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland, 16-20 May 2011.
89. “Language policy and planning and evaluation theory”, ECMI workshop *The Value of Linguistic Diversity: Regimes, Policies and Practices across Europe*, European Centre for Minority Issues, Flensburg, Germany, 11-13 November 2010.
90. “Criteria-based comparison in language policy: principles and methodology” (with F. Grin), *VII DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 25-26 October 2010.
91. “The economics of language regimes”, *Second DYLAN Doctoral School*, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria, 23 September 2010.
92. “Enkonduko en la ekonomikon de la lingvoj”, Kultura Centro de Esperanto (KCE), La-Chaux-de-Fonds, Switzerland, 16 August 2010 [Invited speaker].
93. “Les défis linguistiques de l’usage des indicateurs de performance académique”, *Le français dans l’enseignement universitaire et la recherche scientifique*, Seminar organised by the Délégation à la langue française (DLF), Neuchâtel, Switzerland, 8 december 2009 [Invited speaker].
94. “Le conseguenze linguistiche dell’internazionalizzazione dell’Università”, *Globalizzazione e comunicazione linguistica. Scenari futuri per una comunicazione transnazionale equa e sostenibile*. Italian Youth Forum, Rome, Italy, 27 November 2009 [Invited speaker] (*in absentia*. Paper read by Mrs Di Pietrantonio).
95. “The process of indicator design” (with F. Grin), *VI DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Glasgow University, Glasgow, UK, 19-21 October 2009.
96. “The evaluation of efficiency and fairness in the management of multilingual communication”, Poster. *LINEE Training Institute* (“Languages In a Network of European Excellence”) *doctoral school*, Charles University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic, 23 June 2009.
97. “Considerazioni sul saggio ‘L’insegnamento delle lingue straniere come politica pubblica’”, Intervention for the *Premio “italiano zerbino della lingua inglese”*, Press room of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, Rome, Italy, 13 May 2009 [Invited speaker].
98. “Il problema delle lingue nell’Unione europea”, Liceo Scientifico “N. Copernico”, Udine, Italy, 8 April 2009 [Invited speaker].
99. “Efficiency and Fairness” (with F. Grin), *V DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, 26-27 January 2009.
100. “L’internazionalizzazione dell’Università: sfide e politiche linguistiche”, Study day on *2008: Anno Internazionale delle Lingue, Diritti Umani e Diritti linguistici*, Federazione Esperantista Italiana, Salone dei Cinquecento, Florence, Italy, 25 November 2008 [Invited speaker].
101. “L’enseignement universitaire: les enjeux politiques de l’internationalisation”, International Symposium to commemorate the 60th Anniversary of the Declaration of Human Rights and the 100th anniversary of the Universal Esperanto Association on *Linguistic Rights in the World, the current situation*, United Nations (UN), Geneva, Switzerland, 24 April 2008 [Invited speaker].

102. "L'impact des politiques et stratégies linguistiques" (with F. Grin), *IV DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon, France, 17-18 April 2008.
103. "Evaluating Efficiency and Fairness of Language Policies for the Management of Multilingual Communication", *DYLAN Doctoral school*, École Normale Supérieure (Lettres et sciences humaines), Lyon, France, 16 April 2008.
104. "Communiquer dans un contexte multilingue: la perspective économique de l'efficience et de l'équité", Session conclusive du projet SCALA TransEurope (Stratégies innovantes et standards de qualité pour l'apprentissage bilingue en Europe), Geneva, Switzerland, 6 March 2008 [Invited speaker].
105. "An Economics Perspective on Regional or Minority Language Protection and Promotion", (on behalf of F. Grin) - *International Mother Tongue Day*, UNESCO, Paris, France, 21 February 2008.
106. "Sfide globali, equità e politiche linguistiche", *La traduzione automatica di fronte alle sfide della globalizzazione*. Locomia Comunicazione Integrata, Centro Congressi Fondazione Cariplo, Milan, Italy, 28 January 2008 [Invited speaker].
107. "Efficience et équité dans la communication multilingue" (with F. Grin), *III DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Freie Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany, 4-6 November 2007.
108. "Vers des indicateurs d'efficience et d'équité dans la gestion de la communication multilingue", Journée des doctorant-e-s de l'ETI, University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland, 1 June 2007.
109. "Efficience et équité : approches" (with F. Grin), *II DYLAN Consortium Meeting*, Universität Basel, Basel, Switzerland, 21-22 May 2007.
110. "Dieci anni di sostegno europeo alle lingue regionali o minoritarie: una valutazione finanziaria", Seminar *La legge 482/99 e l'Università: spunti di riflessione in vista di un bilancio e di nuove proposte*. Centro Internazionale sul Plurilinguismo, Udine, Italy, 16 February 2007.
111. "EU Multilingualism: the need for accompanying measures" (on behalf of F. Grin), *Perspectives on Language Policy and Language Rights in the EU*. Conference organised by the "Visegrad Group" States, Bratislava, Slovakia, 24 November 2006.
112. "The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of cultural policies addressing the social exclusion of ethnic minorities in the European Union". *Dissemination conference for the project OMC - Evaluation of the impact of inclusion policies under the open method of co-ordination in the EU*. European Centre for Minority Issues, Flensburg, Germany, 17 October 2006.
113. "Managing Multilingualism in the European Union. How to Evaluate Language Regimes?" - Seminar: *Flerspråkighet & internationell kommunikation i EU, Möjligheter, modeller och risker*. Goteborg University, Goteborg, Sweden, 15 June 2006 [Invited speaker].